

# Vhodno izhodne naprave

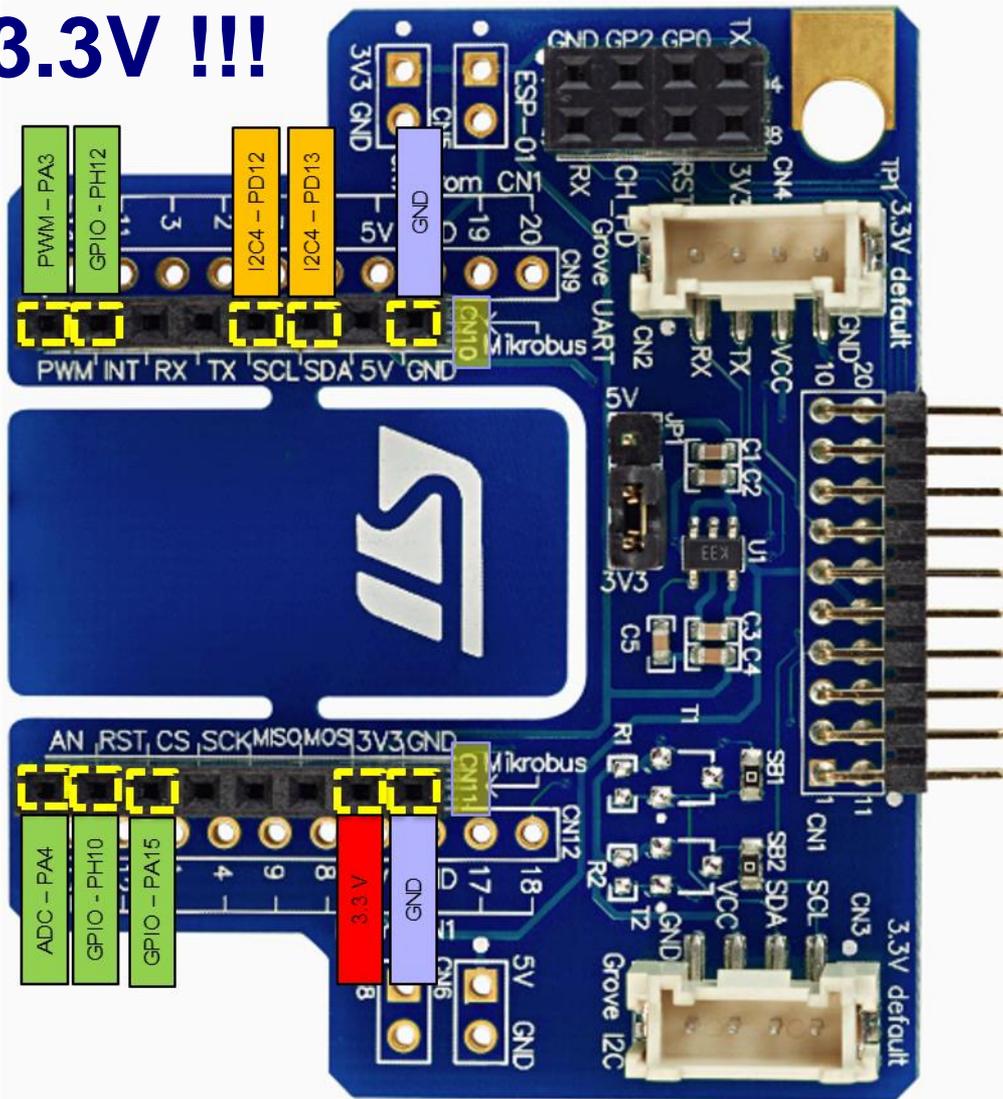
Laboratorijska vaja 5 - VP 5  
STM32-CubeIDE projekt, breadboard  
vezave

# VIN projekt - VP5: STM32-CubeIDE projekt, breadboard vezave

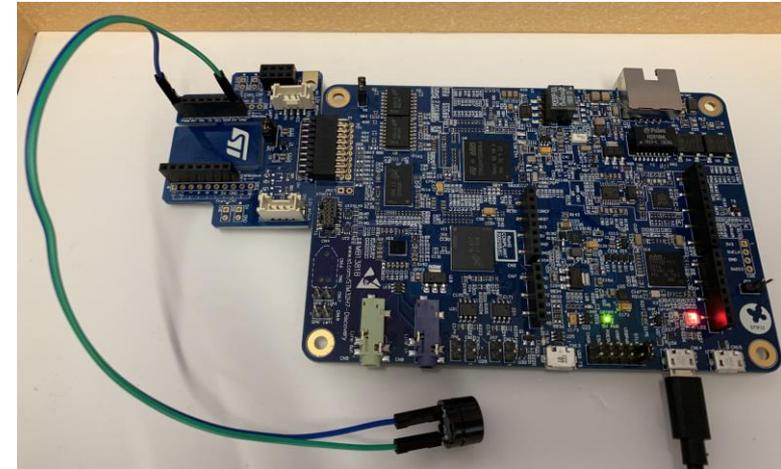
- Osvežitev: STM32 sistema
  - STM32H7
  - STM32F4
- Priprava na povezovanje
- STM32 CubeIDE + Breadboard
  - LED, tipka, potenciometer, uporovna tipala
    - STM32H7
    - STM32F4
- DN2-VP3: Breadboard + STM32

## STM32H750B – DISCOVERY StMod+ konektor

3.3V !!!



Pravilna priključitev



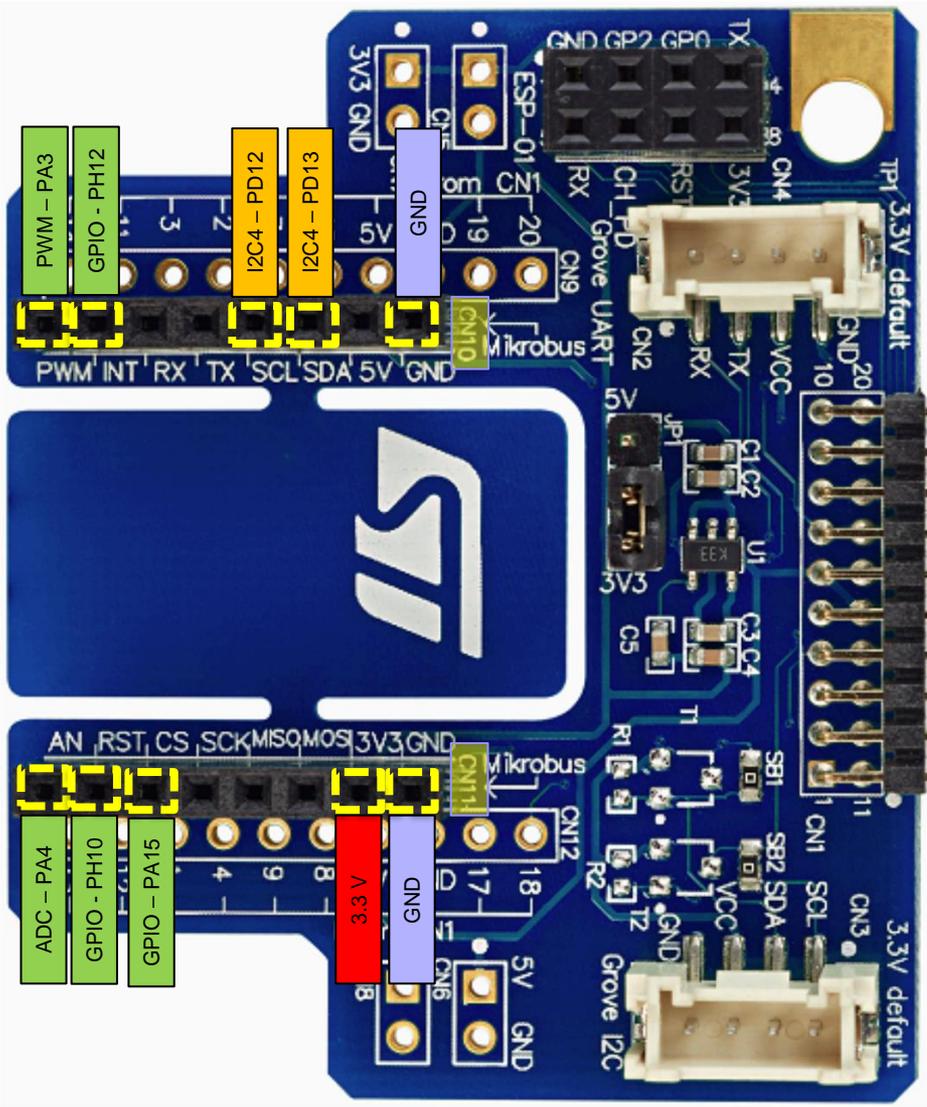
Nepravilna priključitev



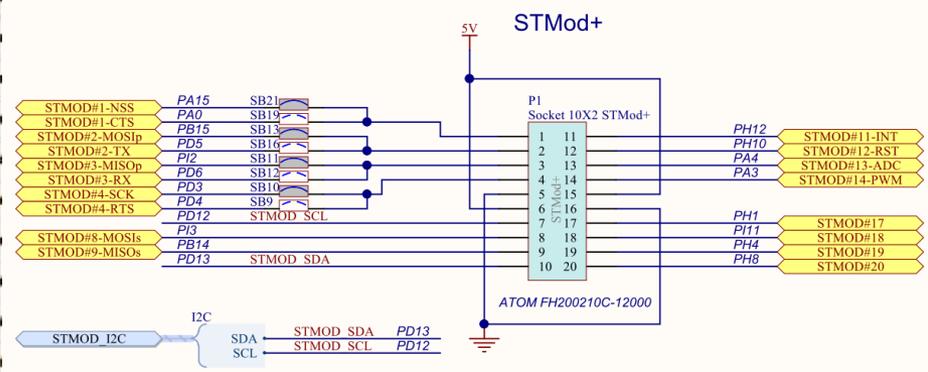
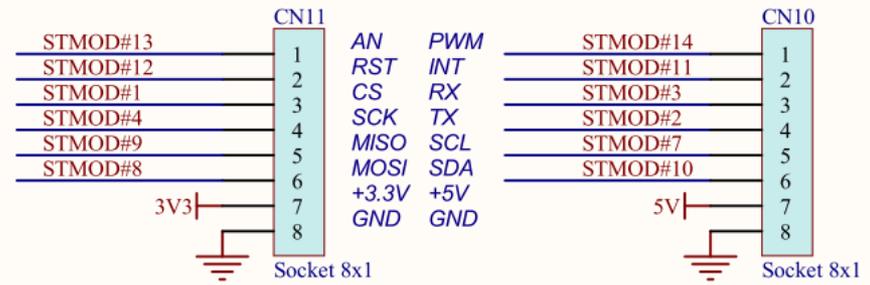
<https://www.st.com/en/evaluation-tools/stm32h750b-dk.html>

# 3.3V !!!

## STM32H750B – DISCOVERY StMod+ konektor



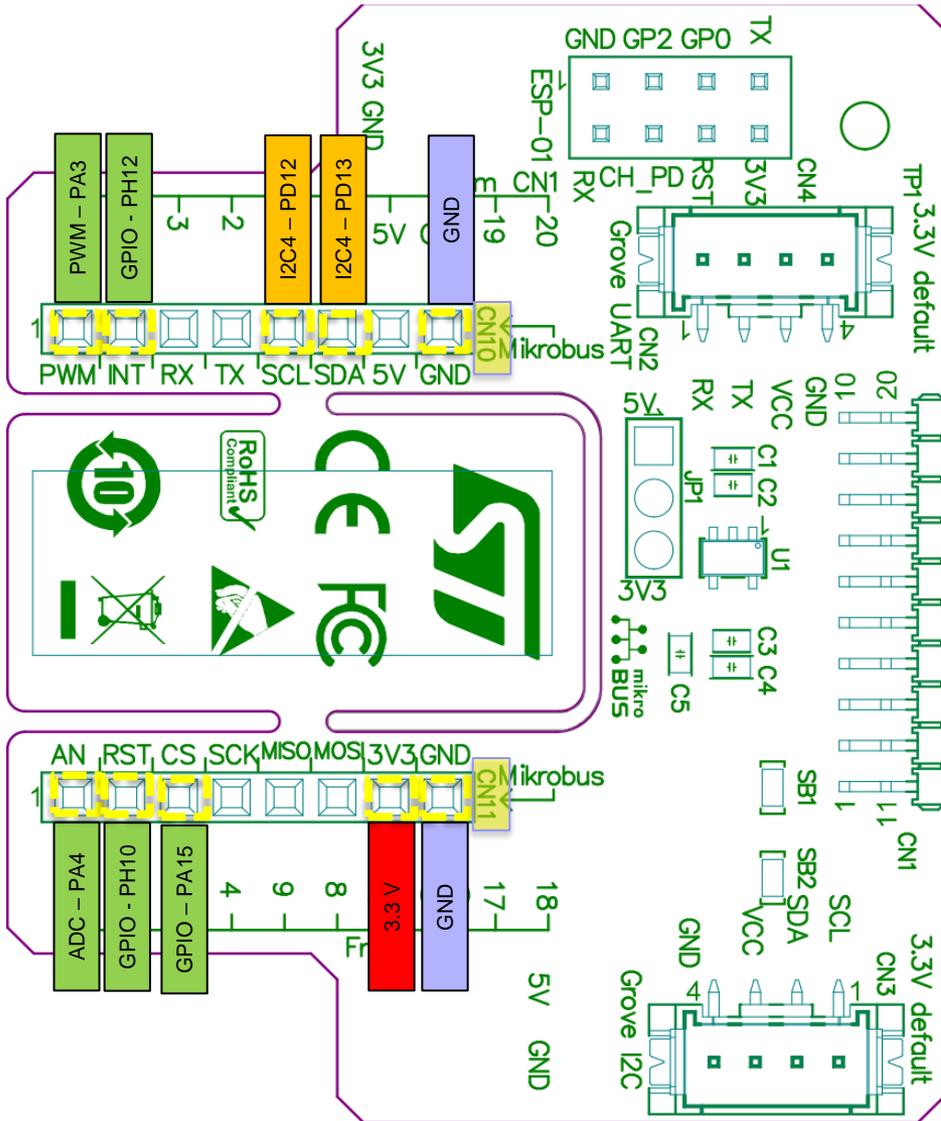
### Mikrobus connectors



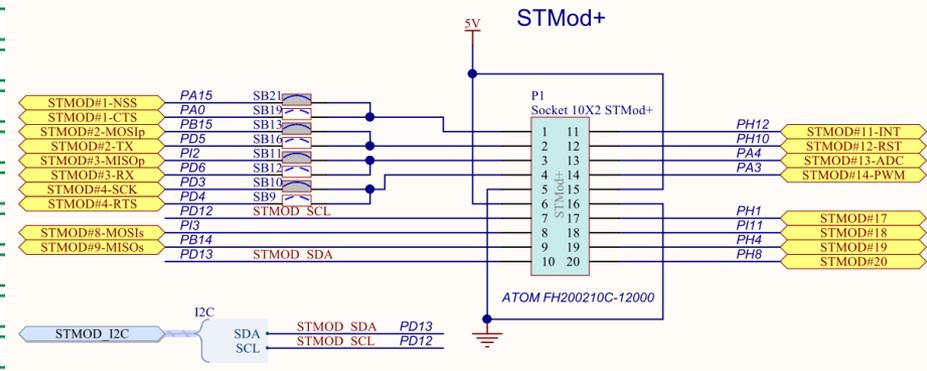
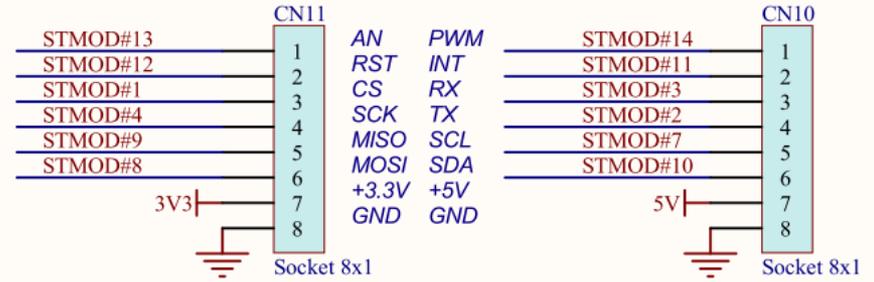
**STM32H7**

# 3.3V !!!

## STM32H750B – DISCOVERY StMod+ konektor



### Mikrobus connectors



**STM32H7**

# STM32H750B – DISCOVERY

## StMod+ konektor

# 3.3V !!!

STM32H750VB STM32H750ZB STM32H750IB STM32H750XB Electrical characteristics (rev Y)

- This formula has to be applied on power supplies related to the IO structure described by the pin definition table.
- To sustain a voltage higher than 4V the internal pull-up/pull-down resistors must be disabled.

**Table 20. Current characteristics**

| Symbols                          | Ratings   | Max   | Unit |
|----------------------------------|---|-------|------|
| $\Sigma I_{V_{DD}}$              | Total current into sum of all $V_{DD}$ power lines (source) <sup>(1)</sup>      | 620   | mA   |
| $\Sigma I_{V_{SS}}$              | Total current out of sum of all $V_{SS}$ ground lines (sink) <sup>(1)</sup>     | 620   |      |
| $I_{V_{DD}}$                     | Maximum current into each $V_{DD}$ power pin (source) <sup>(1)</sup>            | 100   |      |
| $I_{V_{SS}}$                     | Maximum current out of each $V_{SS}$ ground pin (sink) <sup>(1)</sup>           | 100   |      |
| $I_{IO}$                         | Output current sunk by any I/O and control pin                                  | 20    |      |
| $\Sigma I_{(PIN)}$               | Total output current sunk by sum of all I/Os and control pins <sup>(2)</sup>    | 140   |      |
|                                  | Total output current sourced by sum of all I/Os and control pins <sup>(2)</sup> | 140   |      |
| $I_{INJ(PIN)}$ <sup>(3)(4)</sup> | Injected current on FT_xxx, TT_xx, RST and B pins except PA4, PA5               | -5/+0 |      |
|                                  | Injected current on PA4, PA5  | -0/0  |      |
| $\Sigma I_{INJ(PIN)}$            | Total injected current (sum of all I/Os and control pins) <sup>(5)</sup>        | ±25   |      |

### Output driving current

The GPIOs (general purpose input/outputs) can sink or source up to ±8 mA, and sink or source up to ±20 mA (with a relaxed  $V_{OL}/V_{OH}$ ).

In the user application, the number of I/O pins which can drive current must be limited to respect the absolute maximum rating specified in [Section 6.2](#). In particular:

# Delo na STM32H7 razvojnem sistemu

Mikro USB priključek na daljši stranici (srednji !!!) ↓

## Priključitev :

- **Mikro USB** priključek na **daljši stranici (srednji !!!)**

## Poseben začetni projekt (github) in info za STM32H7 (e-učilnice)

- **odajanje vsebine (main.c):**



```
CubelDEWorkspace - Sluzba/ORLab-STM32H7/STM32H750B-DK_C_Basic/Core/Src/main.c - STM32CubelDE
File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help
Project Explorer ×
CubelDE_Workspace
Delo
Node_V4 (in node_v4)
Sluzba
  CAN_IEX_Module
  CAN_IEX_Module_bak
  H7-BSP-LCD-OS
  ORLab-STM32
  ORLab-STM32H7
    Docs
    DWT_Cycles_Measurements
    GPIO_LEDs
    STM32H750B-DK_C_Basic
      Core
        Inc
        Src
main.c
131
132  /* Infinite loop */
133  /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
134  while (1)
135  {
136      HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOI, GPIO_PIN_13);
137      HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOJ, GPIO_PIN_2);
138
139      /* USER CODE END WHILE */
140
141      /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
142      snprintf (SendBuffer,BUFSIZE,"USART3:%d secs\r\n",Cnt);
143      HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart3,SendBuffer,strlen(SendBuffer),1);
144
145      HAL_Delay(1000);
146      Cnt++;
147  }
148  /* USER CODE END 3 */
149 }
150
```

----- Razvojni sistem STM32H750-DK -----

- STM32H750B-DK Discovery kit with STM32H750XB MCU
- VINLab-STM32H7 - GitHub repozitorij
- STM32H7-online training (tutorials from ST)
- ORLab-STM32H7 - GitHub repozitorij
- STM32H7 - Dokumentacija

## Lastni viri :

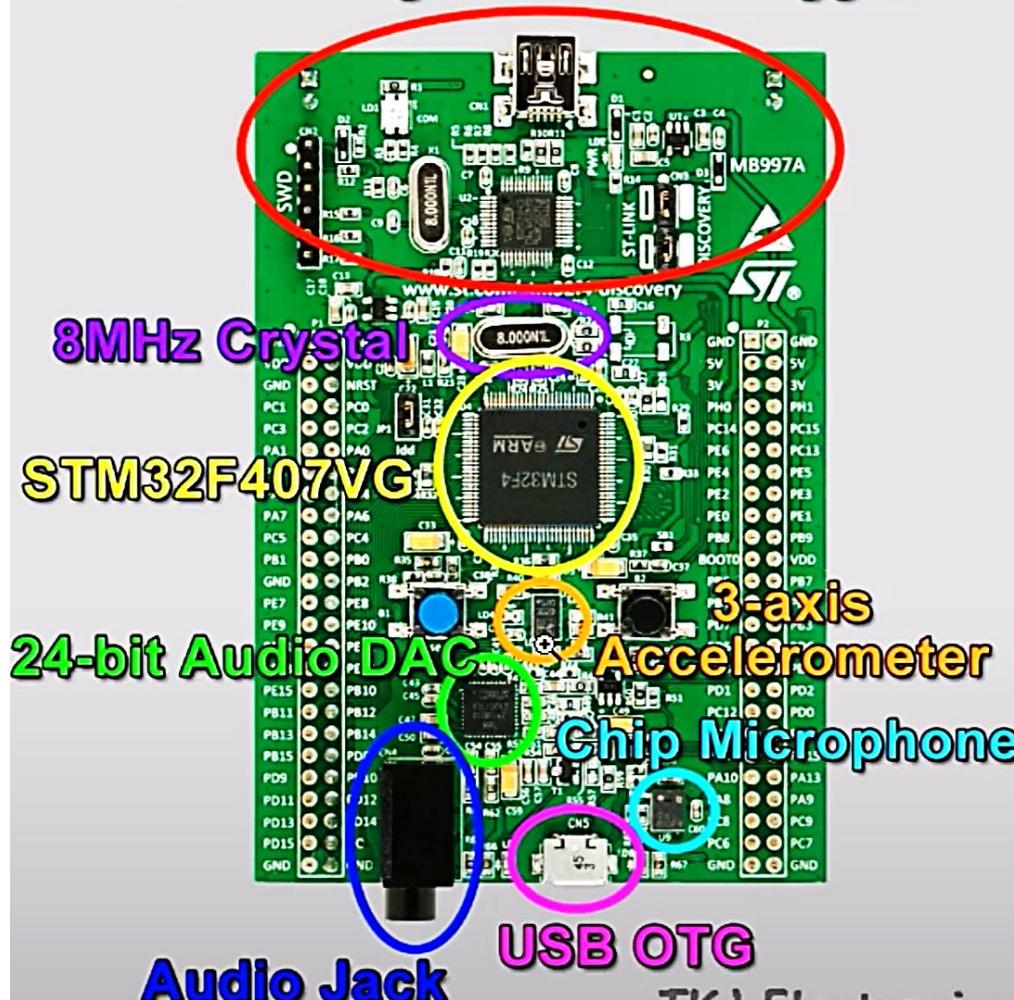
<https://github.com/LAPSyLAB/STM32H7> Discovery VIN Projects

<https://github.com/LAPSyLAB/ORLab-STM32H7>



# STM32F4DISCOVERY USB Programmer/Debugger

3.3V !!!

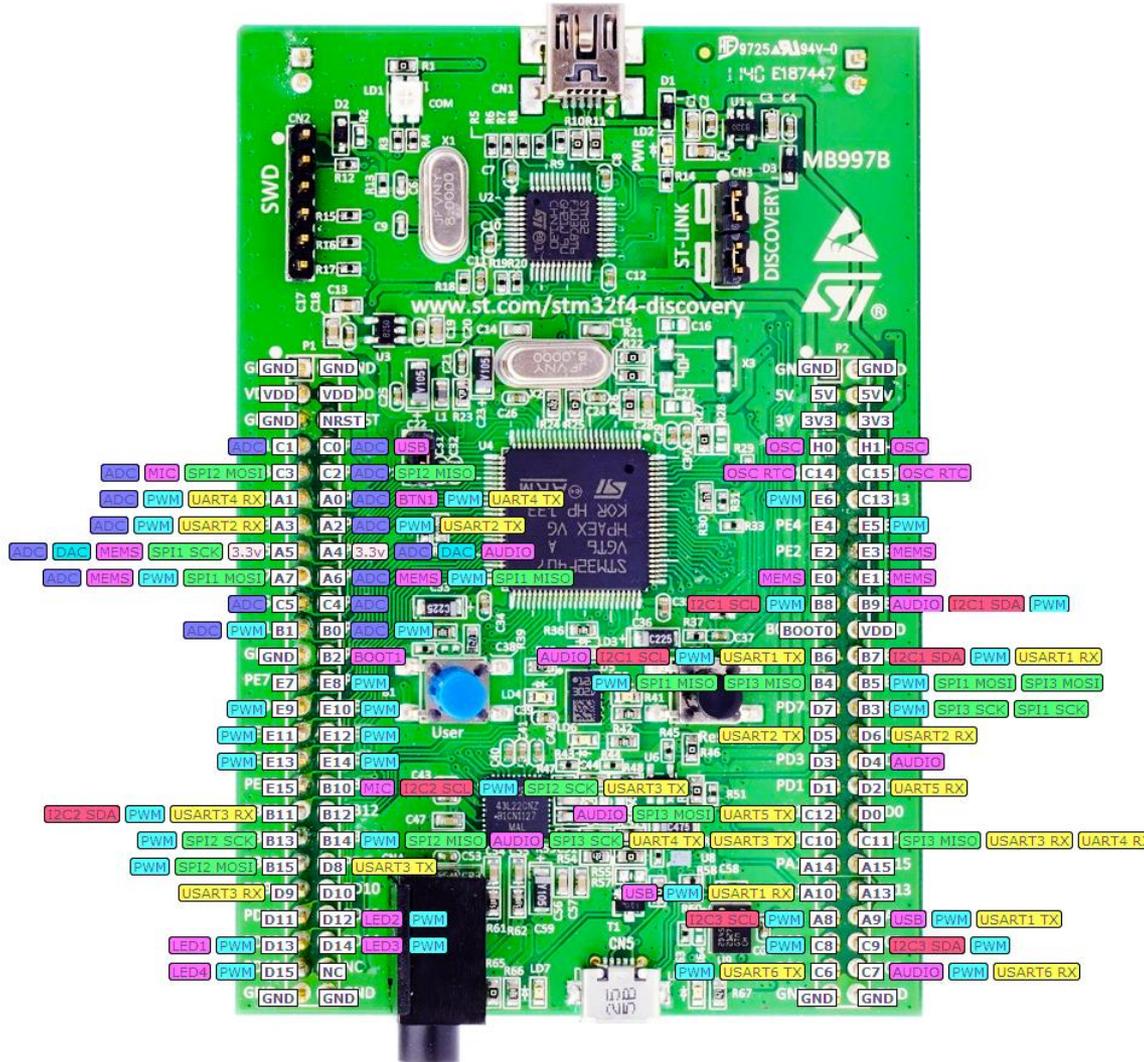


## STM32F4DISCOVERY

# 3.3V !!!

### P1

- 1 2
- 3 4
- 5 6
- 7 8
- 9 10
- 11 12
- 13 14
- 15 16
- 17 18
- 19 20
- 21 22
- 23 24
- 25 26
- 27 28
- 29 30
- 31 32
- 33 34
- 35 36
- 37 38
- 39 40
- 41 42
- 43 44
- 45 46
- 47 48
- 49 50



### P2

- 1 2
- 3 4
- 5 6
- 7 8
- 9 10
- 11 12
- 13 14
- 15 16
- 17 18
- 19 20
- 21 22
- 23 24
- 25 26
- 27 28
- 29 30
- 31 32
- 33 34
- 35 36
- 37 38
- 39 40
- 41 42
- 43 44
- 45 46
- 47 48
- 49 50

Electrical characteristics

STM32F405xx, STM32F407xx

Table 11. Voltage characteristics

| Symbol               | Ratings   | Min   | Max        | Unit |
|----------------------|---|---|------------|------|
| $V_{DD}-V_{SS}$      | External main supply voltage (including $V_{DDA}$ , $V_{DD}$ ) <sup>(1)</sup> | -0.3  | 4.0        | V    |
| $V_{IN}$             | Input voltage on five-volt tolerant pin <sup>(2)</sup>                        | $V_{SS}-0.3$  | $V_{DD}+4$ |      |
|                      | Input voltage on any other pin  | $V_{SS}-0.3$  | 4.0        |      |
| $ \Delta V_{DDx} $   | Variations between different $V_{DD}$ power pins                              | -   | 50         | mV   |
| $ V_{SSx} - V_{SS} $ | Variations between all the different ground pins including $V_{REF-}$         | -   | 50         |      |
| $V_{ESD(HBM)}$       | Electrostatic discharge voltage (human body model)                            | see Section 5.3.14: Absolute maximum ratings (electrical sensitivity) |            |      |

Table 12. Current characteristics

| Symbol                      | Ratings   | Max.  | Unit |
|-----------------------------|---|-------|------|
| $I_{VDD}$                   | Total current into $V_{DD}$ power lines (source) <sup>(1)</sup>         | 240   | mA   |
| $I_{VSS}$                   | Total current out of $V_{SS}$ ground lines (sink) <sup>(1)</sup>        | 240   |      |
| $I_{IO}$                    | Output current sunk by any I/O and control pin                          | 25    |      |
|                             | Output current source by any I/Os and control pin                       | 25    |      |
| $I_{INJ(PIN)}^{(2)}$        | Injected current on five-volt tolerant I/O <sup>(3)</sup>               | -5/+0 |      |
|                             | Injected current on any other pin <sup>(4)</sup>                        | ±5    |      |
| $\Sigma I_{INJ(PIN)}^{(4)}$ | Total injected current (sum of all I/O and control pins) <sup>(5)</sup> | ±25   |      |

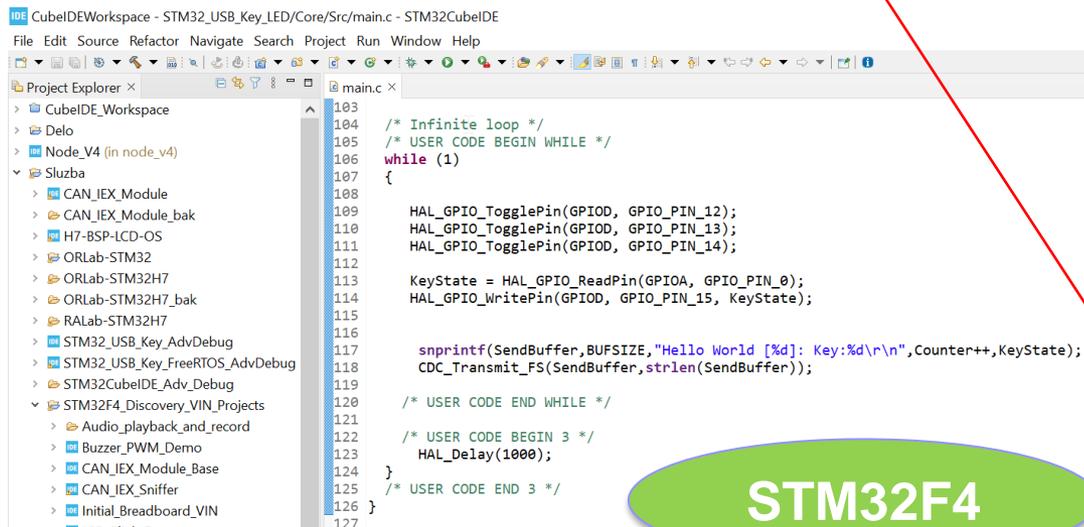
# Delo na STM32F4 razvojnem sistemu

## Priključitev :

- **Mini USB** prikllop na **krajši stranici**, svetila rdeči **LED** diodi

## Poseben začetni projekt za STM32F4 (e-učilnica) :

- **dodajanje vsebine (main.c):**



```
103
104 /* Infinite loop */
105 /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
106 while (1)
107 {
108
109     HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOID, GPIO_PIN_12);
110     HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOID, GPIO_PIN_13);
111     HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOID, GPIO_PIN_14);
112
113     KeyState = HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_0);
114     HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOID, GPIO_PIN_15, KeyState);
115
116
117     snprintf(SendBuffer, BUFSIZE, "Hello World [%d]: Key:%d\r\n", Counter++, KeyState);
118     CDC_Transmit_FS(SendBuffer, strlen(SendBuffer));
119
120     /* USER CODE END WHILE */
121
122     /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
123     HAL_Delay(1000);
124 }
125 /* USER CODE END 3 */
126 }
127
```



**Mikro USB  
VCom-port**

----- Razvojni sistem STM32F407 Discovery -----

-  STM32F4DISCOVERY Discovery kit with STM32F407VG MCU 
-  VINLab-STM32 - GitHub repozitorij 
-  ORLab-STM32 - GitHub repozitorij 
-  STM32F4 - Dokumentacija 

## Lastni viri :

[https://github.com/LAPSYLAB/STM32F4\\_Discovery\\_VIN\\_Projects](https://github.com/LAPSYLAB/STM32F4_Discovery_VIN_Projects)

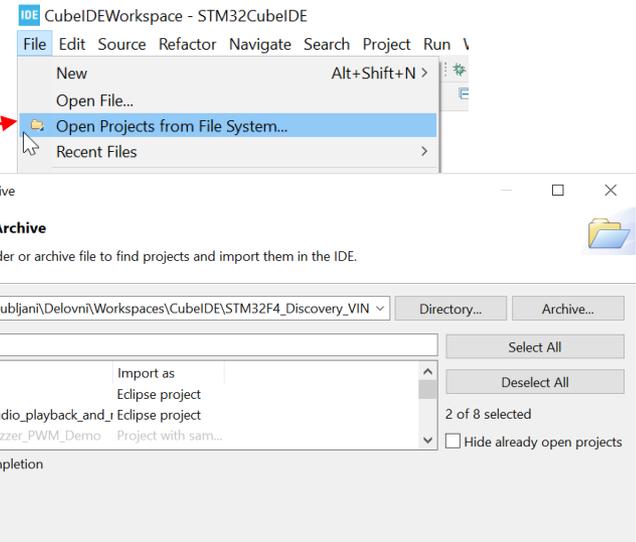
[https://github.com/LAPSYLAB/STM32F4\\_Docs\\_and\\_Examples](https://github.com/LAPSYLAB/STM32F4_Docs_and_Examples)

<https://github.com/LAPSYLAB/ORLab-STM32>

# Delo v CubeIDE

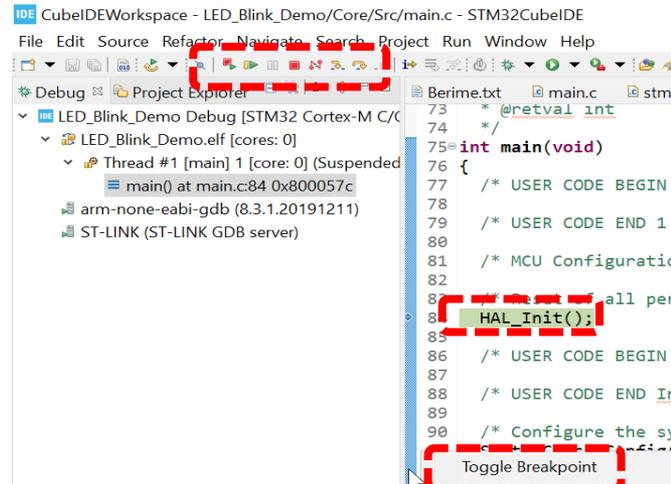
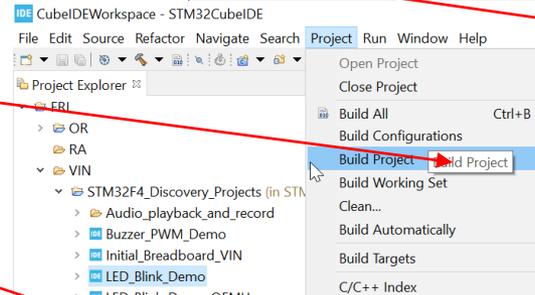
## Vzpostavitev začetnega projekta :

- Uvoz obstoječega
  - Open projects from File System
  - Select project(s)
- Nov projekt Cube MX
- Kopiranje obstoječega



## Prevajanje, zagon :

- Project -> Build Project
- Run -> Debug
- Step (Into, Over), Breakpoints



- Navodila :
- CubeIDE asm projekt
    - 1) Edit > Copy.
    - 2) Edit > Paste.
    - 3) Delete the Debug launch file.
    - 4) Project > Clean.
    - 5) Project > Build Project.
    - 6) Debug As Stm32 Application.
    - 7) And debug the application
    - 8) Add breakpoint on first instruction if necessary
  - CubeIDE projekt z CubeMX
    - 1) Edit > Copy.
    - 2) Edit > Paste.
    - 3) Rename the ioc files.
    - 4) Delete the Debug launch file.
    - 5) Project > Clean.
    - 6) Generate the CubeMX.
    - 7) Project > Build Project.
    - 8) Debug As Stm32 Application.
    - 9) And debug the application.
- Skopiram, preimenujem, generiram ioc, clean in build

# VIN projekt - VP5: STM32-CubeIDE projekt, breadboard vezave

## ■ Osvežitev: STM32 sistema

- STM32H7
- STM32F4

## ■ Priprava na povezovanje

## ■ STM32 CubeIDE + Breadboard

- LED, tipka, potenciometer, uporovna tipala
  - STM32H7
  - STM32F4

## ■ DN2-VP3: Breadboard + STM32

VIN / Gradiva za LAB delo (listine, navodila, ...)

MAPA  
**Gradiva za LAB delo (listine, navodila, ...)**

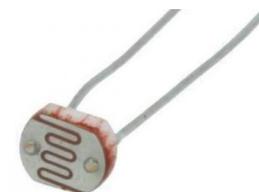
Mapa Nastavitve Več ▾

Uredi

- ▼
- ▼ Multimeter
  - Multimeter EMOS MD-420.pdf
- ▼ Uporovna\_tipala
  - LDR\_PGM5537.pdf
  - NTCC-2K2.pdf
  - TRIMPOT\_TSR-3296Z.pdf

Uporovna tipala LDR – Light Dependent Resistor PGM5337

FOTO UPOR PGM5337 100mW 16-50kR 540nm



▶ Electronics Characteristics

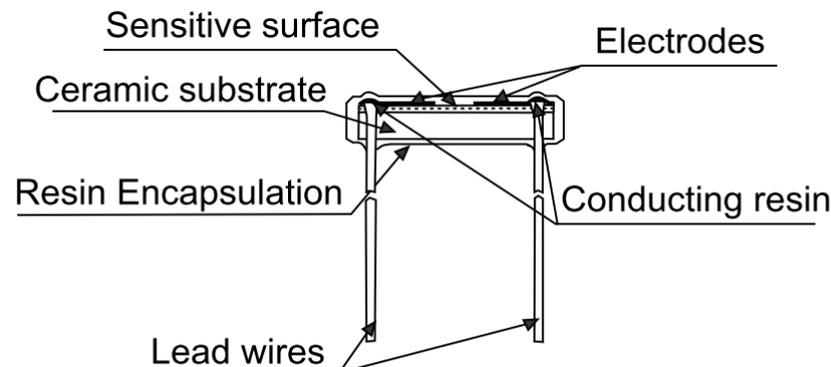
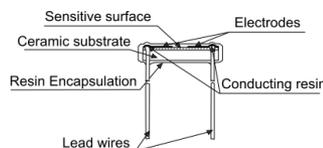
| Model   | Vmax (VDC) | Pmax (mW) | Ambient Temp (°C) | Spectral Peak (nm) | Photo Resistance (10Lx) (KΩ) | Dark Resistance (MΩ)min | γ <sub>min</sub> | ResponseTime (ms) |       |
|---------|------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------|
|         |            |           |                   |                    |                              |                         |                  | Rise              | Decay |
| PGM5506 | 100        | 90        | -30 ~ +70         | 540                | 2 ~ 6                        | 0.15                    | 0.6              | 30                | 40    |
| PGM5516 | 100        | 90        | -30 ~ +70         | 540                | 5 ~ 10                       | 0.2                     | 0.6              | 30                | 40    |
| PGM5526 | 150        | 100       | -30 ~ +70         | 540                | 8 ~ 20                       | 1.0                     | 0.6              | 20                | 30    |
| PGM5537 | 150        | 100       | -30 ~ +70         | 540                | 16 ~ 50                      | 2.0                     | 0.7              | 20                | 30    |



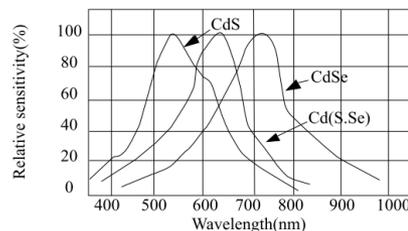
PGM CDS Photoresistors

▶ Terminology WIN projekt - VPS: STM32-Cub...

- **Light Resistance :**  
Measured at 10 lux with standard light A (2854K-color temperature) and 2hr. preillumination at 400-600 lux prior testing.
- **Dark Resistance :**  
Measured at 10th seconds after closing 10 lux.
- **Gamma characteristic :**  
Under 10 lux and 100 lux and given by  $\gamma = \log(R_{10}/R_{100}) / \log(100/10) = \log(R_{10}/R_{100})$   
R10, R100: resistance at 10 lux and 100 lux.  
The tolerance of  $\gamma$  is  $\pm 0.1$ .



- **Pmax :**  
Max. power dissipation at ambient temperature of 25°C. At higher ambient temperature, the maximum power permissible may be lowered.
- **Vmax :**  
Max. voltage in darkness that may be applied to the device continuously.
- **Spectral peak :**  
Spectral sensitivity of photoresistors depends on the wavelength of light they are exposed to and in accordance with figure 'Spectral Response'.  
The tolerance of spectral peak is  $\pm 50$ nm.





## Uporovna tipala

## NTC – Termistor NTCC-2K2

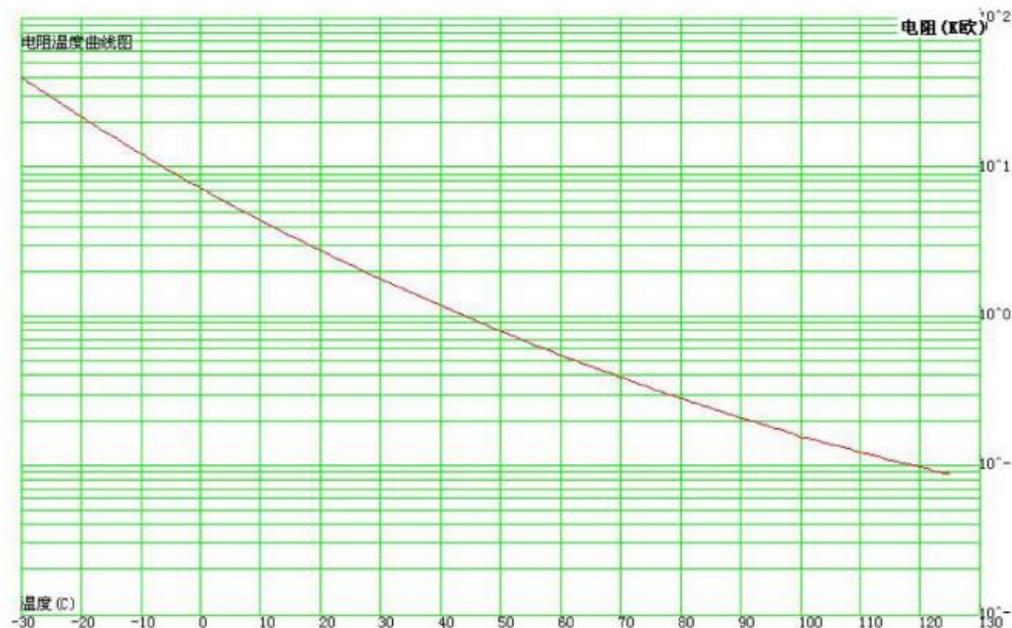
R25 = 2.2kΩ

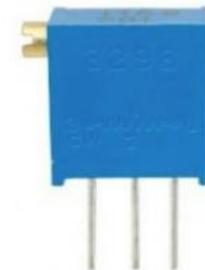
B25/50 = 3950K

## NTCC-2K2 SR PASSIVES

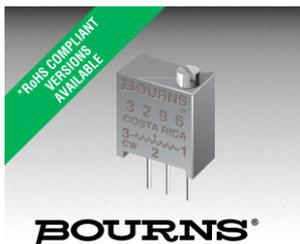
NTC thermistor; 2.2kΩ; THT; 3900K; -55 ÷ 125° C; 500mW;  
 Ø6.5mm

| T°C | R kΩ   | T°C | R kΩ  | T°C | R kΩ  | T°C | R kΩ  | T°C | R kΩ  | T°C | R kΩ  |
|-----|--------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|-----|-------|
| -30 | 40.128 | -4  | 8.871 | 22  | 2.511 | 48  | 0.857 | 74  | 0.341 | 100 | 0.154 |
| -29 | 37.694 | -3  | 8.415 | 23  | 2.402 | 49  | 0.824 | 75  | 0.33  | 101 | 0.154 |
| -28 | 35.418 | -2  | 7.986 | 24  | 2.298 | 50  | 0.794 | 76  | 0.319 | 102 | 0.15  |
| -27 | 33.289 | -1  | 7.581 | 25  | 2.2   | 51  | 0.764 | 77  | 0.309 | 103 | 0.146 |
| -26 | 31.298 | 0   | 7.238 | 26  | 2.105 | 52  | 0.736 | 78  | 0.3   | 104 | 0.142 |
| -25 | 29.436 | 1   | 6.839 | 27  | 2.016 | 53  | 0.709 | 79  | 0.29  | 105 | 0.139 |
| -24 | 27.693 | 2   | 6.499 | 28  | 1.931 | 54  | 0.683 | 80  | 0.281 | 106 | 0.135 |
| -23 | 26.064 | 3   | 6.179 | 29  | 1.85  | 55  | 0.659 | 81  | 0.273 | 107 | 0.132 |
| -22 | 24.539 | 4   | 5.876 | 30  | 1.773 | 56  | 0.635 | 82  | 0.265 | 108 | 0.129 |
| -21 | 23.112 | 5   | 5.59  | 31  | 1.699 | 57  | 0.612 | 83  | 0.257 | 109 | 0.125 |
| -20 | 21.776 | 6   | 5.32  | 32  | 1.629 | 58  | 0.59  | 84  | 0.249 | 110 | 0.122 |
| -19 | 20.526 | 7   | 5.064 | 33  | 1.562 | 59  | 0.57  | 85  | 0.242 | 111 | 0.12  |
| -18 | 19.355 | 8   | 4.823 | 34  | 1.498 | 60  | 0.55  | 86  | 0.234 | 112 | 0.117 |
| -17 | 18.258 | 9   | 4.594 | 35  | 1.437 | 61  | 0.53  | 87  | 0.228 | 113 | 0.114 |
| -16 | 17.231 | 10  | 4.378 | 36  | 1.379 | 62  | 0.512 | 88  | 0.221 | 114 | 0.111 |
| -15 | 16.267 | 11  | 4.173 | 37  | 1.324 | 63  | 0.494 | 89  | 0.215 | 115 | 0.109 |
| -14 | 15.364 | 12  | 3.979 | 38  | 1.271 | 64  | 0.477 | 90  | 0.208 | 116 | 0.106 |
| -13 | 14.517 | 13  | 3.795 | 39  | 1.221 | 65  | 0.461 | 91  | 0.202 | 117 | 0.104 |
| -12 | 13.722 | 14  | 3.62  | 40  | 1.172 | 66  | 0.445 | 92  | 0.197 | 118 | 0.102 |
| -11 | 12.976 | 15  | 3.455 | 41  | 1.126 | 67  | 0.43  | 93  | 0.191 | 119 | 0.099 |
| -10 | 12.275 | 16  | 3.298 | 42  | 1.082 | 68  | 0.416 | 94  | 0.186 | 120 | 0.097 |
| -9  | 11.617 | 17  | 3.15  | 43  | 1.04  | 69  | 0.402 | 95  | 0.181 | 121 | 0.095 |
| -8  | 10.999 | 18  | 3.008 | 44  | 1     | 70  | 0.389 | 96  | 0.176 | 122 | 0.093 |
| -7  | 10.417 | 19  | 2.874 | 45  | 0.962 | 71  | 0.376 | 97  | 0.171 | 123 | 0.091 |
| -6  | 9.87   | 20  | 2.747 | 46  | 0.925 | 72  | 0.364 | 98  | 0.167 | 124 | 0.089 |
| -5  | 9.356  | 21  | 2.626 | 47  | 0.89  | 73  | 0.352 | 99  | 0.162 | 125 | 0.088 |





## Uporovna tipala TrimPot – Trimer Potenciometer TSR-3296Z-104



### Features

- Multiturn / Cermet / Industrial / Sealed
- 5 terminal styles
- Tape and reel packaging available
- Chevron seal design
- Listed on the QPL for style RJ24 per MIL-R-22097 and RJ24 per High-Rel Mil-R-39035
- Mounting hardware available (H-117P)
- RoHS compliant\* version available
- For trimmer applications/processing guidelines, [click here](#)

### 3296 - 3/8 " Square Trimpot® Trimming Potentiometer

|                       |               |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| Proizvajalec          | Suntan        |
| Številka proizvajalca | TSR-3296Z-104 |

### Standard Resistance Table

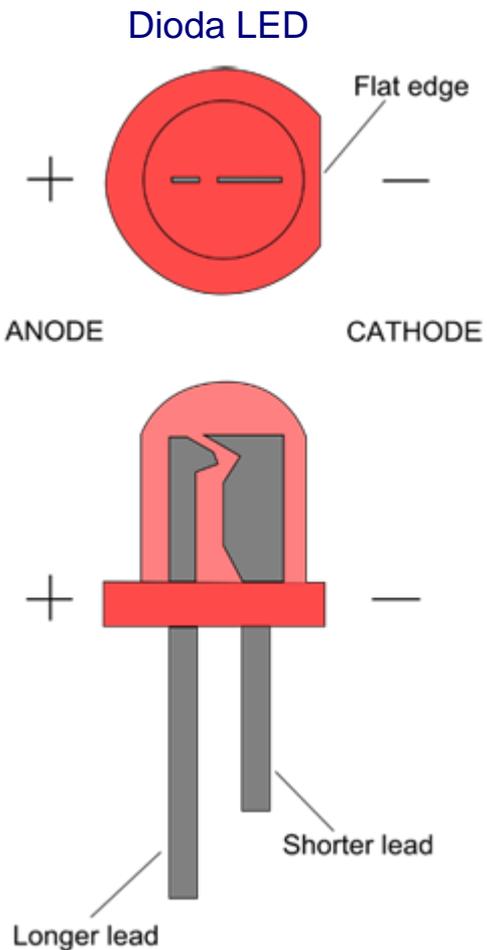
| Resistance (Ohms) | Resistance Code |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| 10                | 100             |
| 20                | 200             |
| 50                | 500             |
| 100               | 101             |
| 200               | 201             |
| 500               | 501             |
| 1,000             | 102             |
| 2,000             | 202             |
| 5,000             | 502             |
| 10,000            | 103             |
| 20,000            | 203             |
| 25,000            | 253             |
| 50,000            | 503             |
| 100,000           | 104             |
| 200,000           | 204             |

|                       |               |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| Proizvajalec          | Suntan        |
| Številka proizvajalca | TSR-3296Z-104 |
| Upornost              | 100KOhm       |
| Moč                   | 0.5W          |
| Toleranca             | ± 10%         |
| Tip                   | THT           |

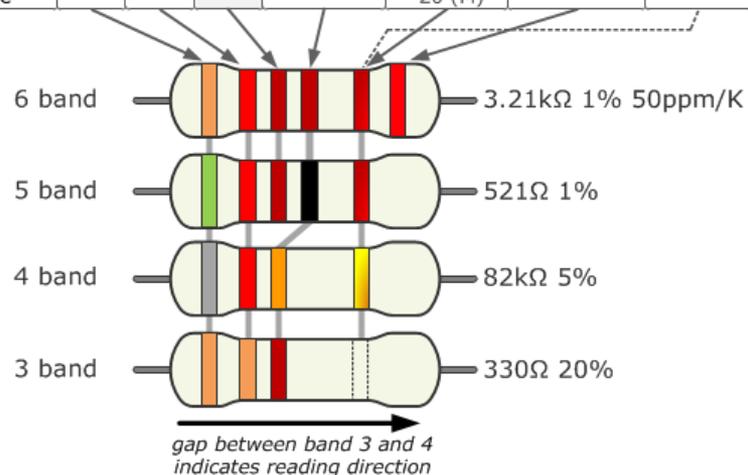


<https://www.ic-elect.si/trimpot-cer-64z-100k-tsr-3296z.html>

Elektronske komponente



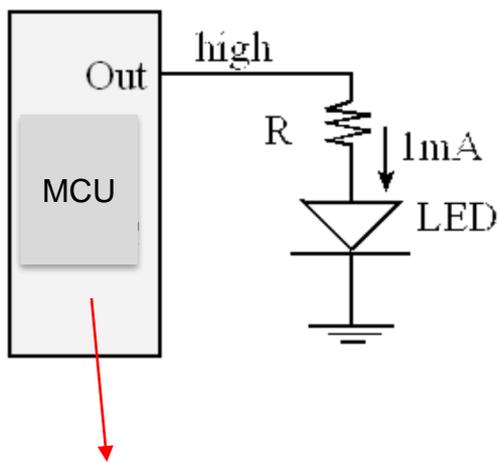
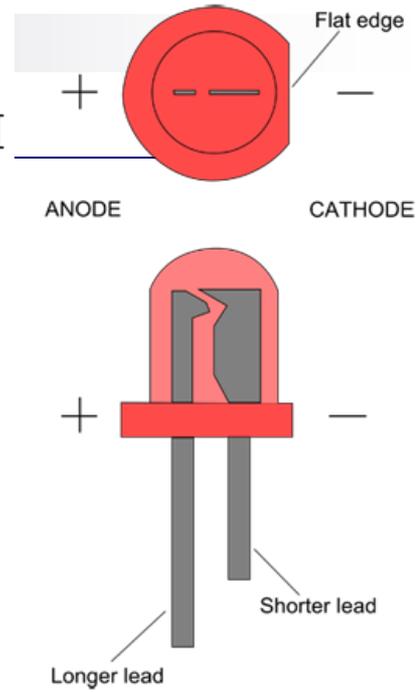
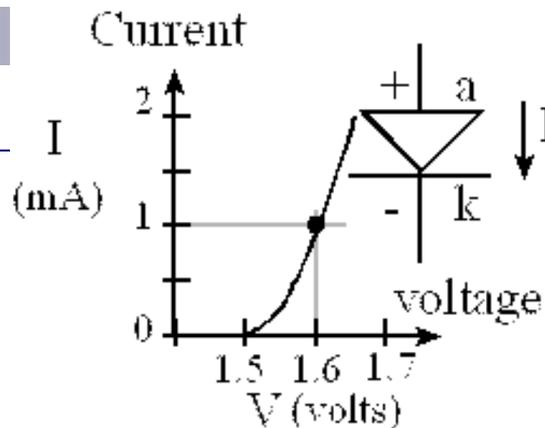
|       | Color  | Significant figures |   |   | Multiply | Tolerance (%) | Temp. Coeff. (ppm/K) | Fail Rate (%) |
|-------|--------|---------------------|---|---|----------|---------------|----------------------|---------------|
| Bad   | black  | 0                   | 0 | 0 | x 1      |               | 250 (U)              |               |
| Beer  | brown  | 1                   | 1 | 1 | x 10     | 1 (F)         | 100 (S)              | 1             |
| Rots  | red    | 2                   | 2 | 2 | x 100    | 2 (G)         | 50 (R)               | 0.1           |
| Our   | orange | 3                   | 3 | 3 | x 1K     |               | 15 (P)               | 0.01          |
| Young | yellow | 4                   | 4 | 4 | x 10K    |               | 25 (Q)               | 0.001         |
| Guts  | green  | 5                   | 5 | 5 | x 100K   | 0.5 (D)       | 20 (Z)               |               |
| But   | blue   | 6                   | 6 | 6 | x 1M     | 0.25 (C)      | 10 (Z)               |               |
| Vodka | violet | 7                   | 7 | 7 | x 10M    | 0.1 (B)       | 5 (M)                |               |
| Goes  | grey   | 8                   | 8 | 8 | x 100M   | 0.05 (A)      | 1(K)                 |               |
| Well  | white  | 9                   | 9 | 9 | x 1G     |               |                      |               |
| Get   | gold   |                     |   |   | x 0.1    | 5 (J)         |                      |               |
| Some  | silver |                     |   |   | x 0.01   | 10 (K)        |                      |               |
| Now!  | none   |                     |   |   |          | 20 (M)        |                      |               |



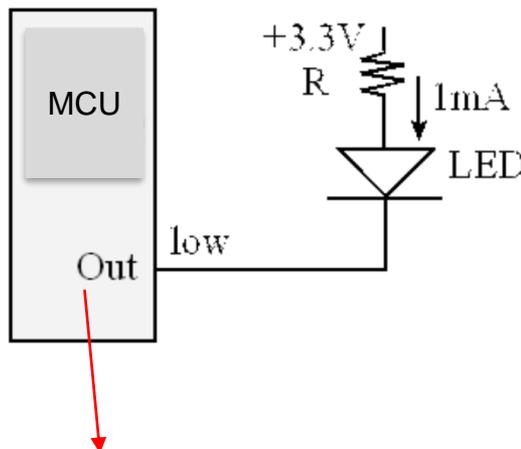
Resistor Color Code Calculator and Chart (4-band, 5-band or 6-band)

Z naslova <<https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/tools/resistor-color-code-calculator/>>

Dioda LED  
Izračun upora za omejitev toka skozi tokom



$$R = \frac{V_{OH} - V_d}{I_d} = \frac{2.4 - 1.6}{0.001} = 800 \Omega$$



$$R = \frac{3.3 - V_d - V_{OL}}{I_d} = \frac{3.3 - 1.6 - 0.4}{0.001} = 1.3 \text{ k}\Omega$$

Z naslova <[http://users.ece.utexas.edu/~valvano/Volume1/E-Book/C8\\_SwitchLED.htm](http://users.ece.utexas.edu/~valvano/Volume1/E-Book/C8_SwitchLED.htm)>

# Multimeter EMOS MD-420

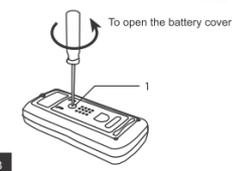
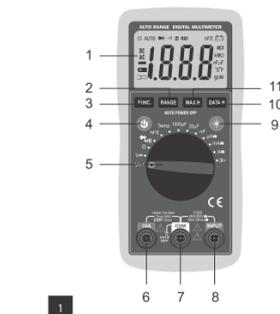


Preverjanje povezav

Merjenje upornosti

Merjenje el. napetosti

- enosmerna DC
- vzporedna** vezava !!!
- visoka** upornost



Merjenje el. toka

- zaporedna** vezava !!!
- nizka** upornost

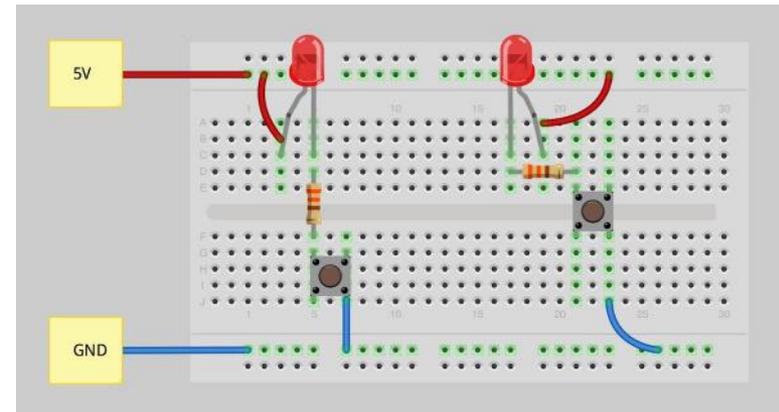
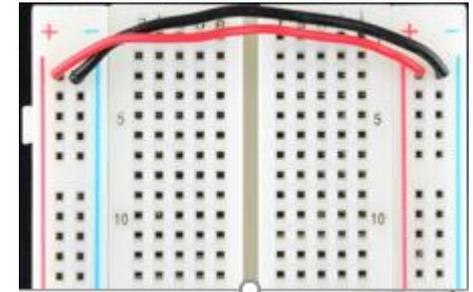
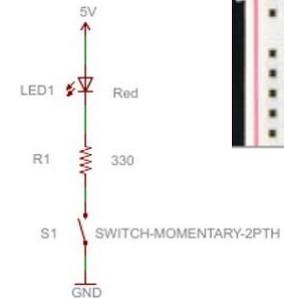
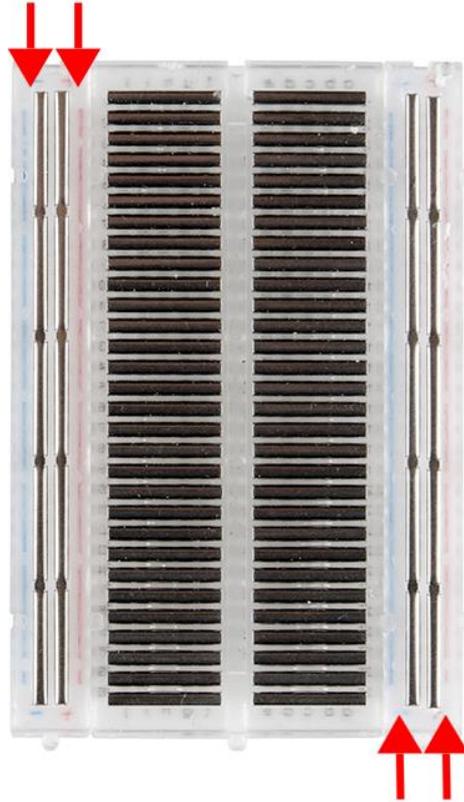
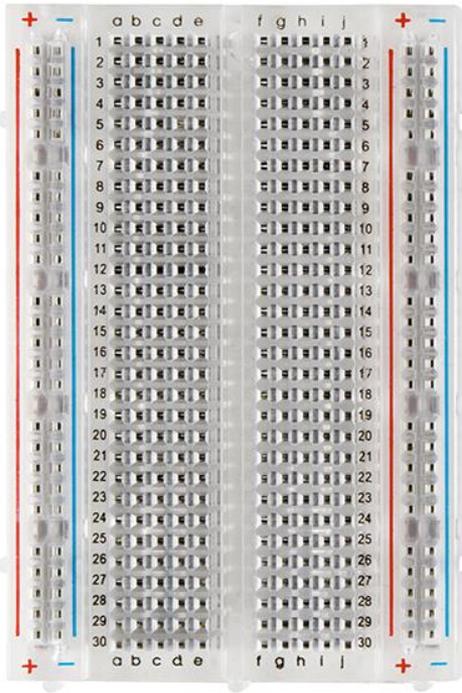
**Praktični nasveti :**

- Večinoma merimo napetost, upornost
- upornost samo izven tokokroga**
- pazimo, da ne sklenemo kratkega stika z merilno sondo (merjenje el. toka)**
- pazimo predvsem na majhne upornosti:**
  - Med +V in GND
  - Na izhodih, vhodih mikrokrmilnikov

<https://www.emos-si.si/multimeter-md-420>

# VIN projekt : TinkerCad

## Breadboard vezave

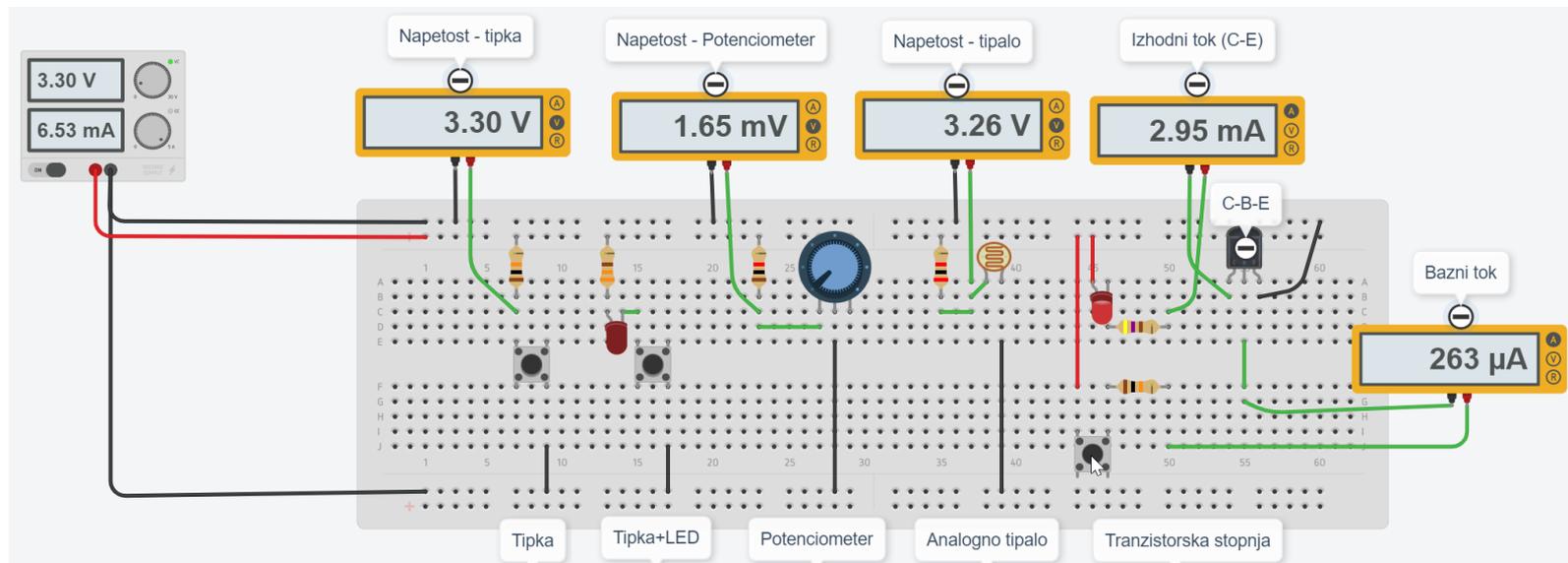
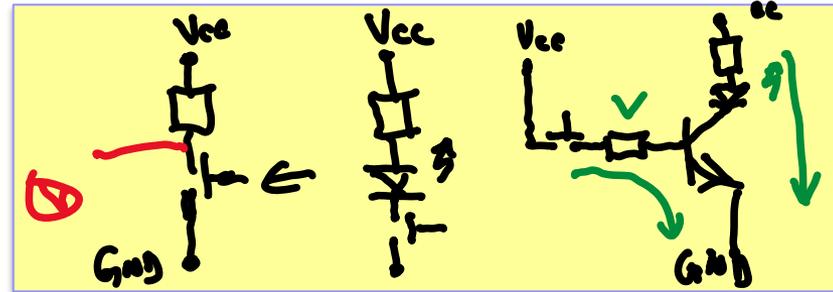


### Viri

- <https://learn.sparkfun.com/tutorials/how-to-use-a-breadboard/>
- <https://www.sciencebuddies.org/science-fair-projects/references/how-to-use-a-breadboard>

# VIN projekt : TinkerCad – LAB 2

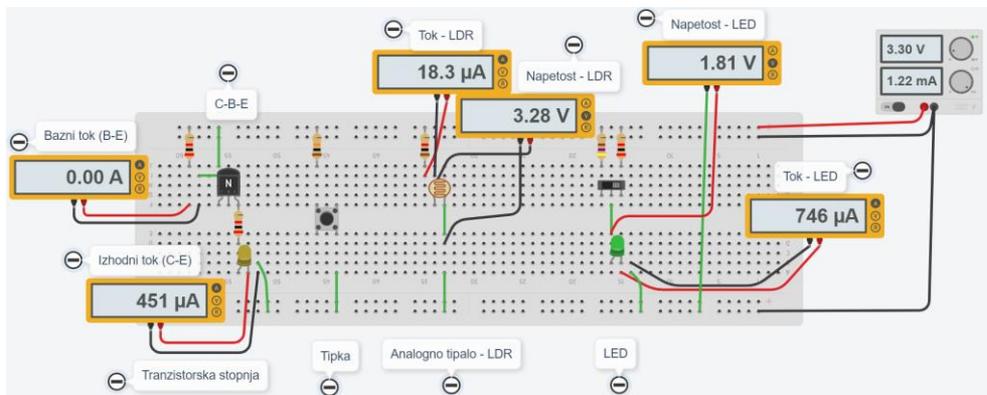
## Breadboard vezave – VP2 primeri vezav



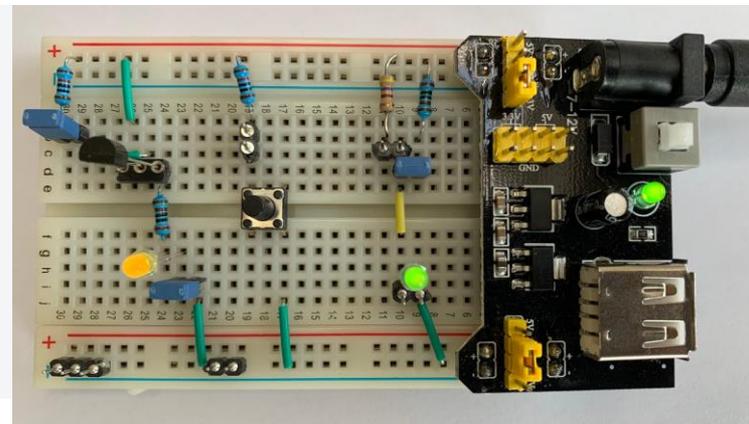
<https://www.tinkercad.com/things/9o9pEq418de>

## Breadboard vezave – izhodišči za delo :

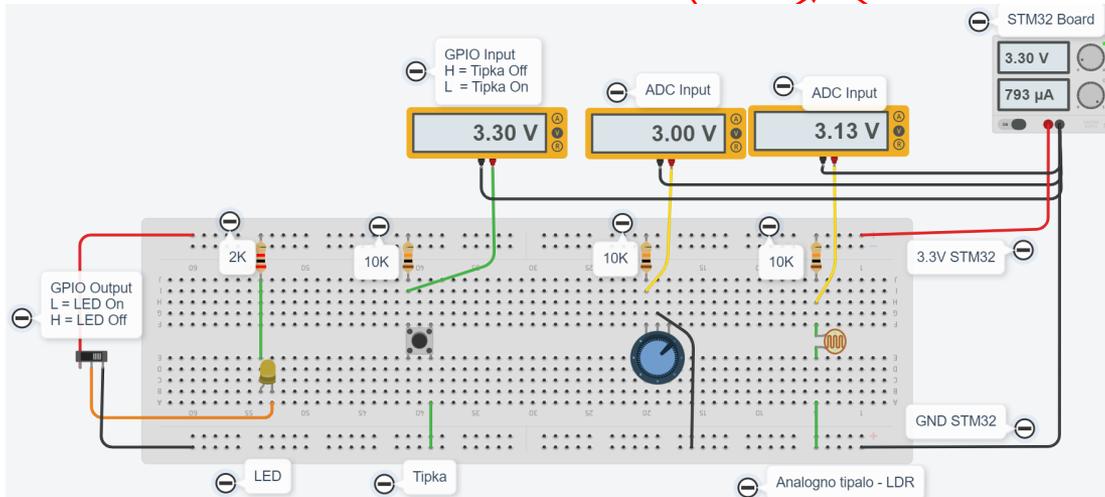
- „VIN LAB Breadboard Demo“ : demo breadboard „merilna“ (napajana) vezava (za meritve, poskuse, ...)



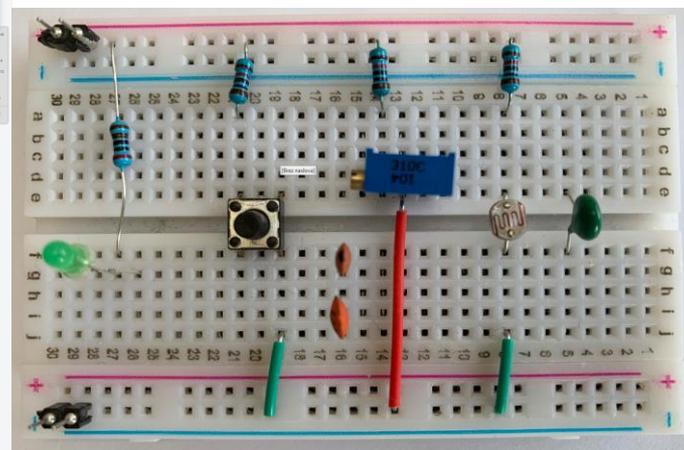
<https://www.tinkercad.com/things/1UQpxVO5DSY>



- „VIN LAB Breadboard STM32 IO Demo“ : demo breadboard vezava za povezavo s STM32 sistemoma

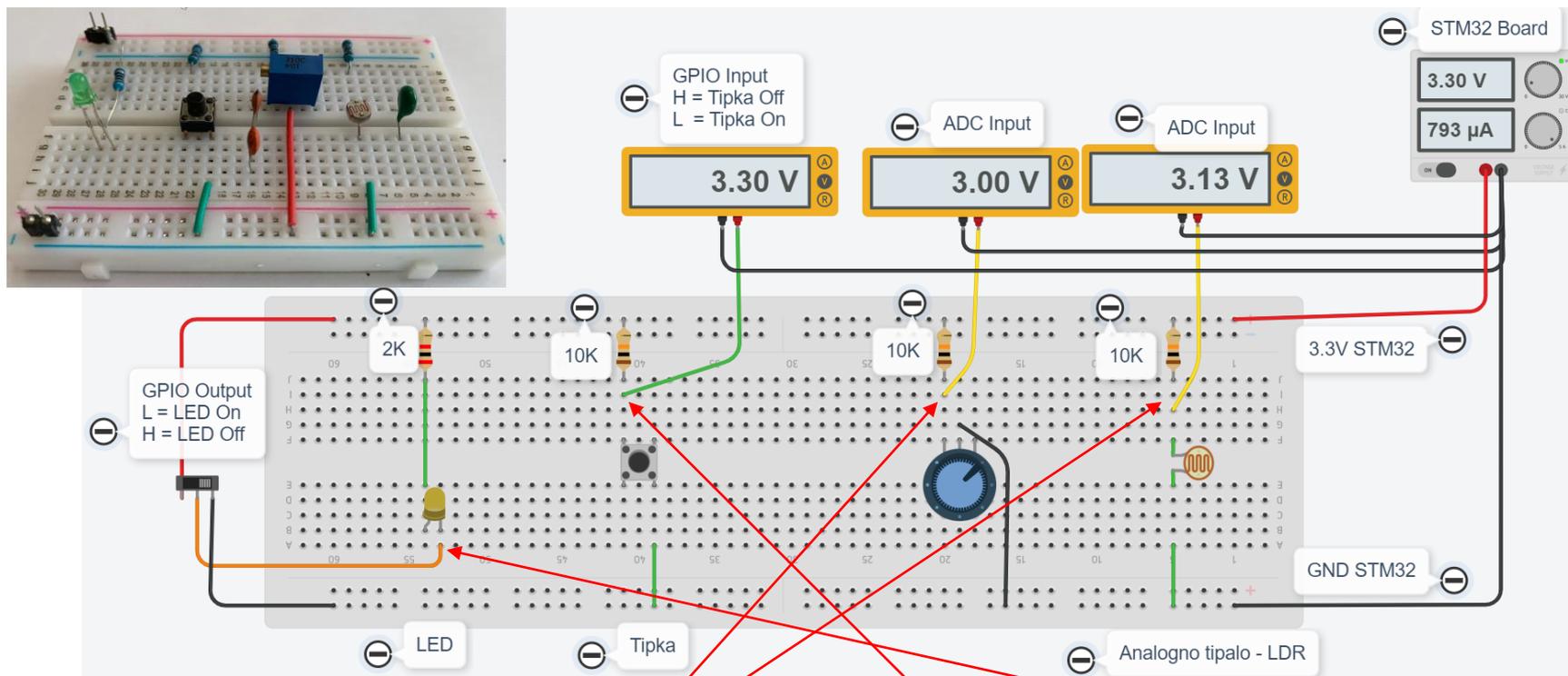


<https://www.tinkercad.com/things/cZld7zNU6Yd>

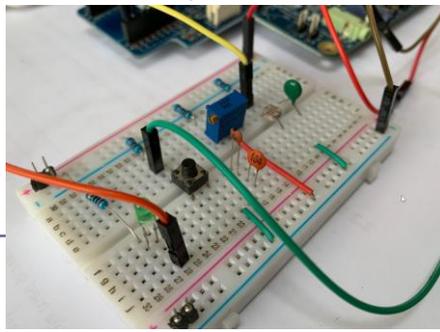
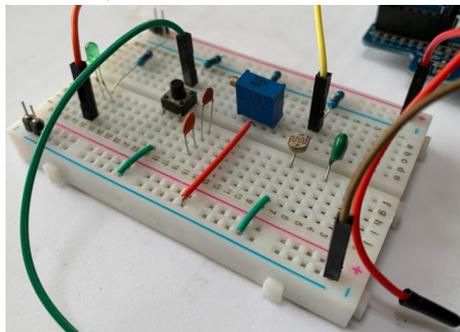


## Breadboard vezava

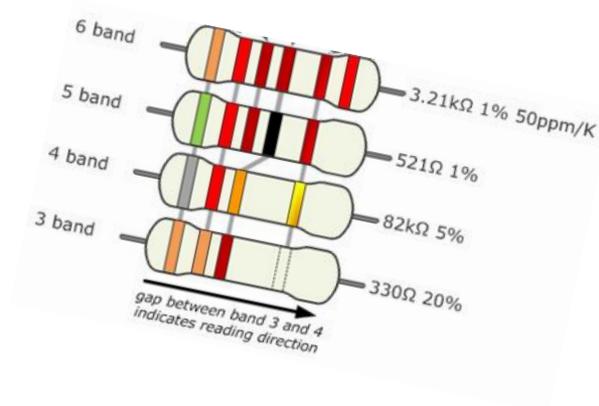
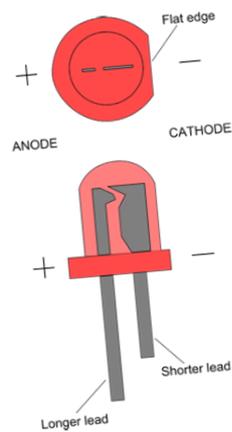
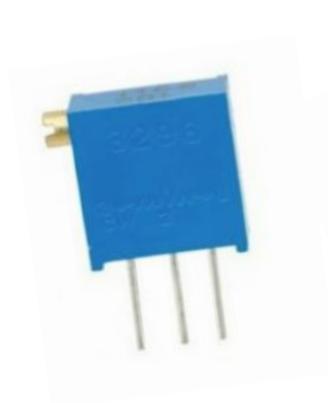
- „VIN LAB Breadboard STM32 IO Demo“ : demo breadboard vezava za povezavo s STM32 sistemoma



Priključitev na STM32 : ADC: 1x analogni, GPIO: 1x digitalni vhod (GPIO), 1x digitalni izhod



# Breadboard vezava - pripomočki



Osnovna priporočila za potek praktičnega dela vaje :

- ❑ **z multimetri najprej preverite**
  - ❑ „napajano“ vezavo - „VIN LAB Breadboard Demo“ (po želji)
  - ❑ vezavo - „VIN LAB Breadboard STM32 IO Demo“
  
- ❑ **1. Vezava na breadboardu:**
  - ❑ v dvoje **izvedite lastno vezavo** (GPIO: tipka, led, ADC: uporovno tipalo)
    - ❑ previdno priključujte žice, konektorje
  
- ❑ **2. Preveritev vezav (multimeter, ...):**
  - ❑ **z multimetri še brez povezave s STM32 sistemom**
    - ❑ preverite posamezne komponente pred vezavo (upornosti, ...)
    - ❑ po vezavi: posamezne veje, stike, povezave, upornosti med Vcc in GND
  - ❑ **preverite logiko in pravilnost povezav**
    - ❑ preverite tudi slike povezanih sistemov
  
- ❑ **3. Povezava s STM32 in programiranje:**
  - ❑ **povežite s STM32 sistemom** (naj bo izkopljen)
  - ❑ **STM32: vklop in delo na STM32 programu**

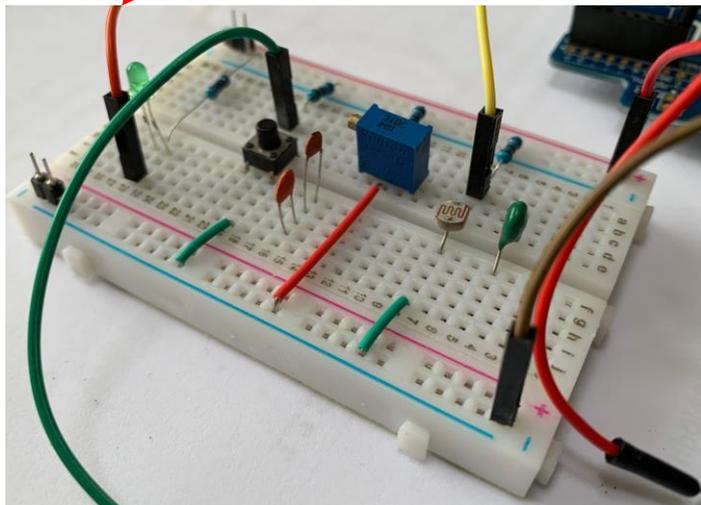
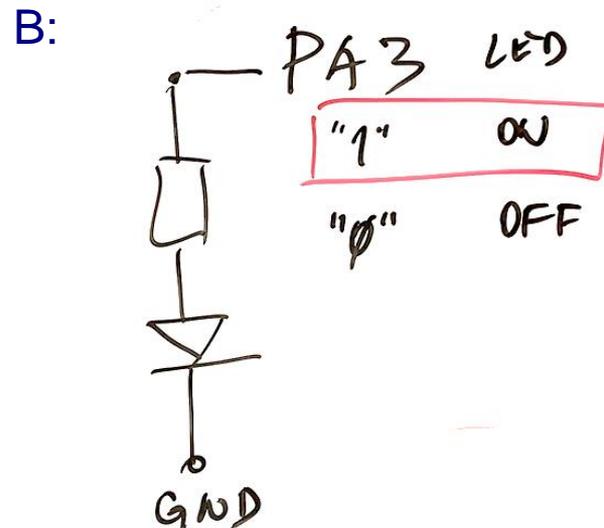
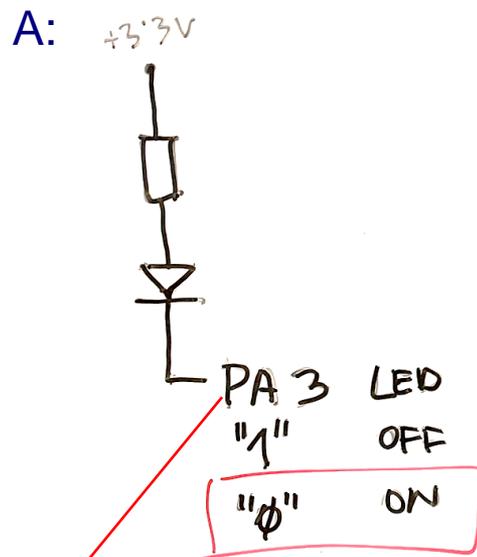
**Napajanje 3V !!!**  
**Priključite nazadnje !**

# VIN projekt - VP5: STM32-CubeIDE projekt, breadboard vezave

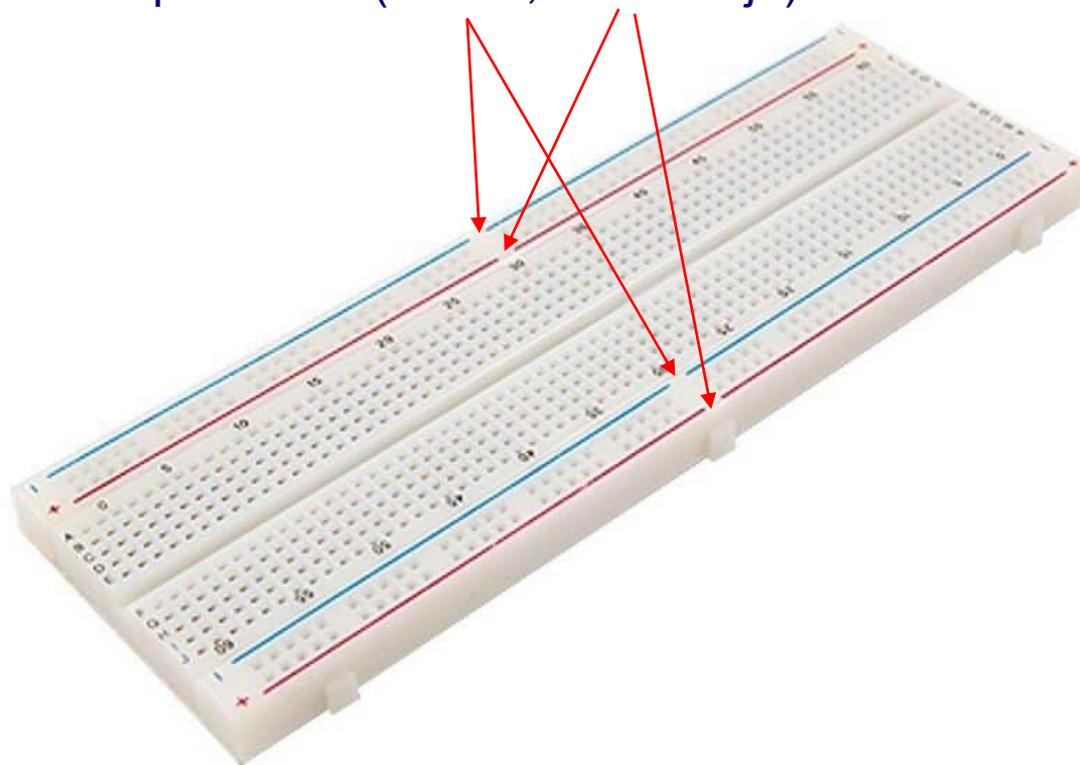
- Osvežitev: STM32 sistema
  - STM32H7
  - STM32F4
- Priprava na povezovanje

- STM32 CubeIDE + Breadboard
  - LED, tipka, potenciometer, uporovna tipala
    - STM32H7
    - STM32F4

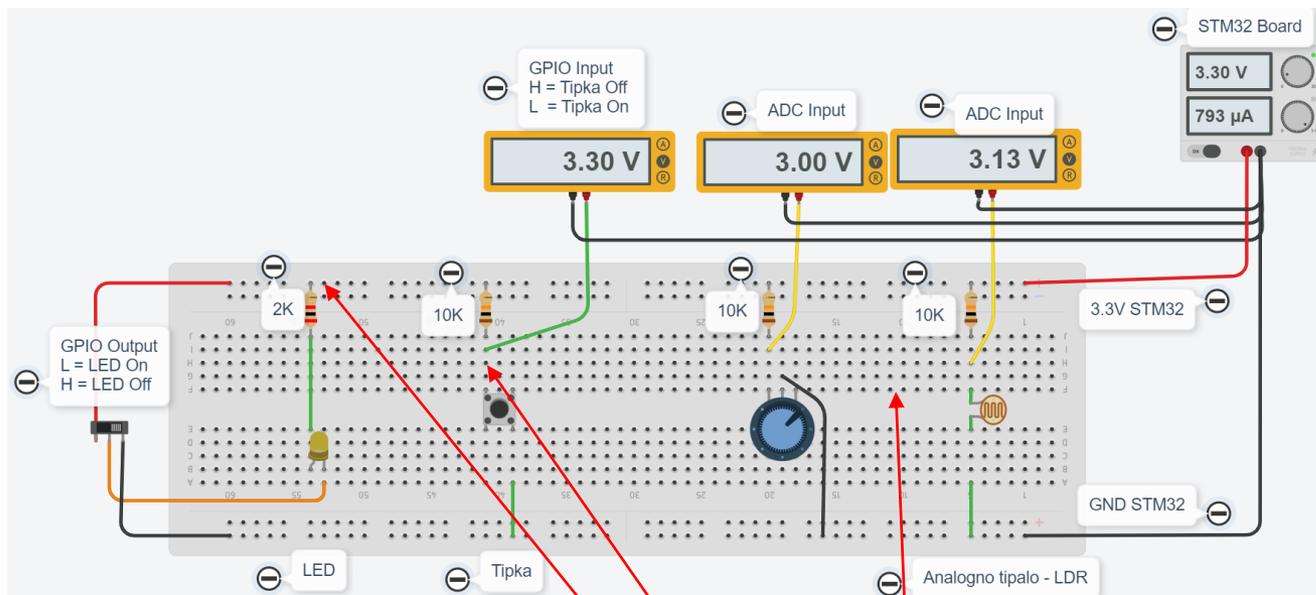
- DN2-VP3: Breadboard + STM32



Možna prekinitvev povezave (modra, rdeča linija)



## Izhodišče : VIN LAB Breadboard STM32H7 IO Demo



Priključitev na STM32 : 1x analogni, 1x digitalni vhod, 1x digitalni izhod, 4x vgrajene LED diode

Testno vezje (primer) - STM32H7 :

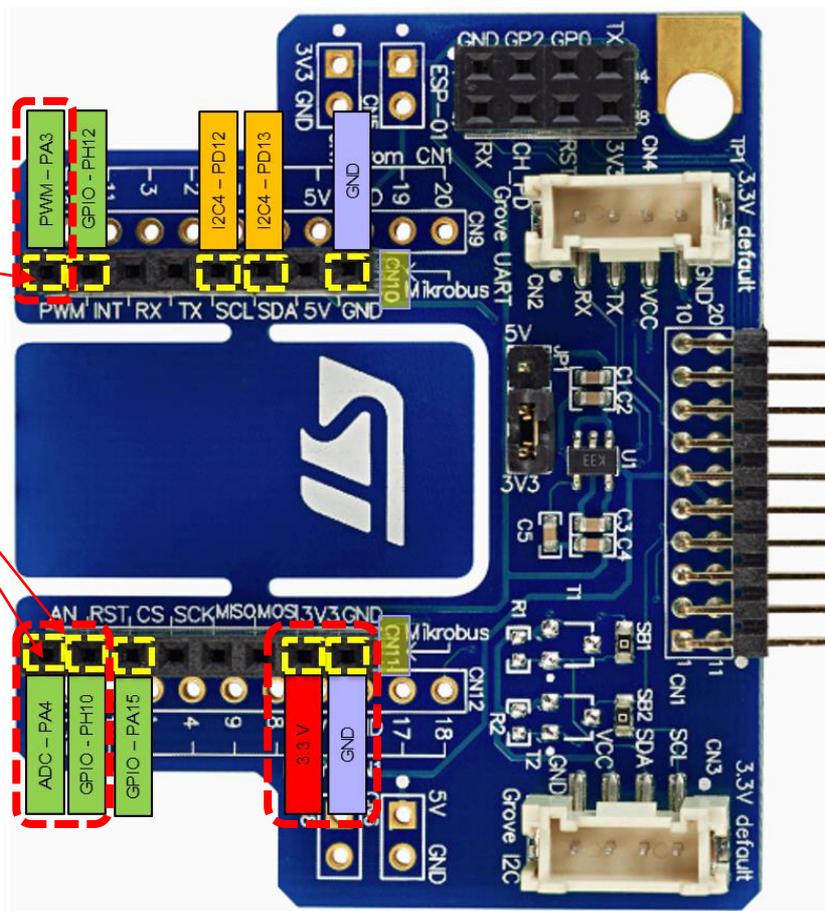
| GPIO      | Vrsta            | Povezava       |
|-----------|------------------|----------------|
| PC13      | User tipka       | Modra tipka    |
| PA4       | Analogni vhod    | Rumena žička   |
| PH10      | Dig. Vhod        | Zelena žička   |
| PA3       | Dig. Izhod - LED | Oranžna žička  |
| PJ2, Pi13 | Dig. Izhodi      | vgr. LED diode |

## Breadboard vezava – STM32H7

Priključitev na STM32 : 1x analogni, 1x digitalni vhod, 1x digitalni izhod, 4x vgrajene LED diode

Testno vezje (primer) - STM32H7 :

| GPIO     | Vrsta            | Povezava       |
|----------|------------------|----------------|
| PC13     | User tipka       | Modra tipka    |
| PA4      | Analogni vhod    | Rumena žička   |
| PH10     | Dig. Vhod        | Zelena žička   |
| PA3      | Dig. Izhod - LED | Oranžna žička  |
| PJ2,Pi13 | Dig. Izhodi      | vgr. LED diode |

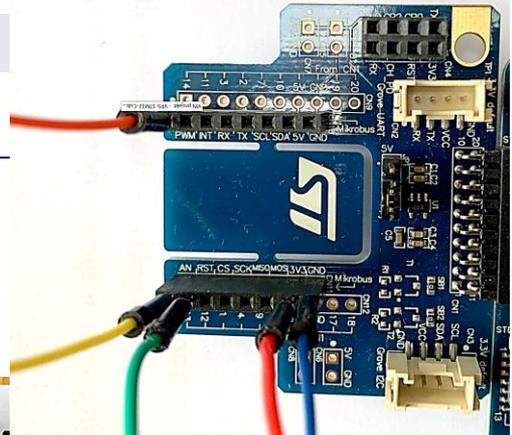
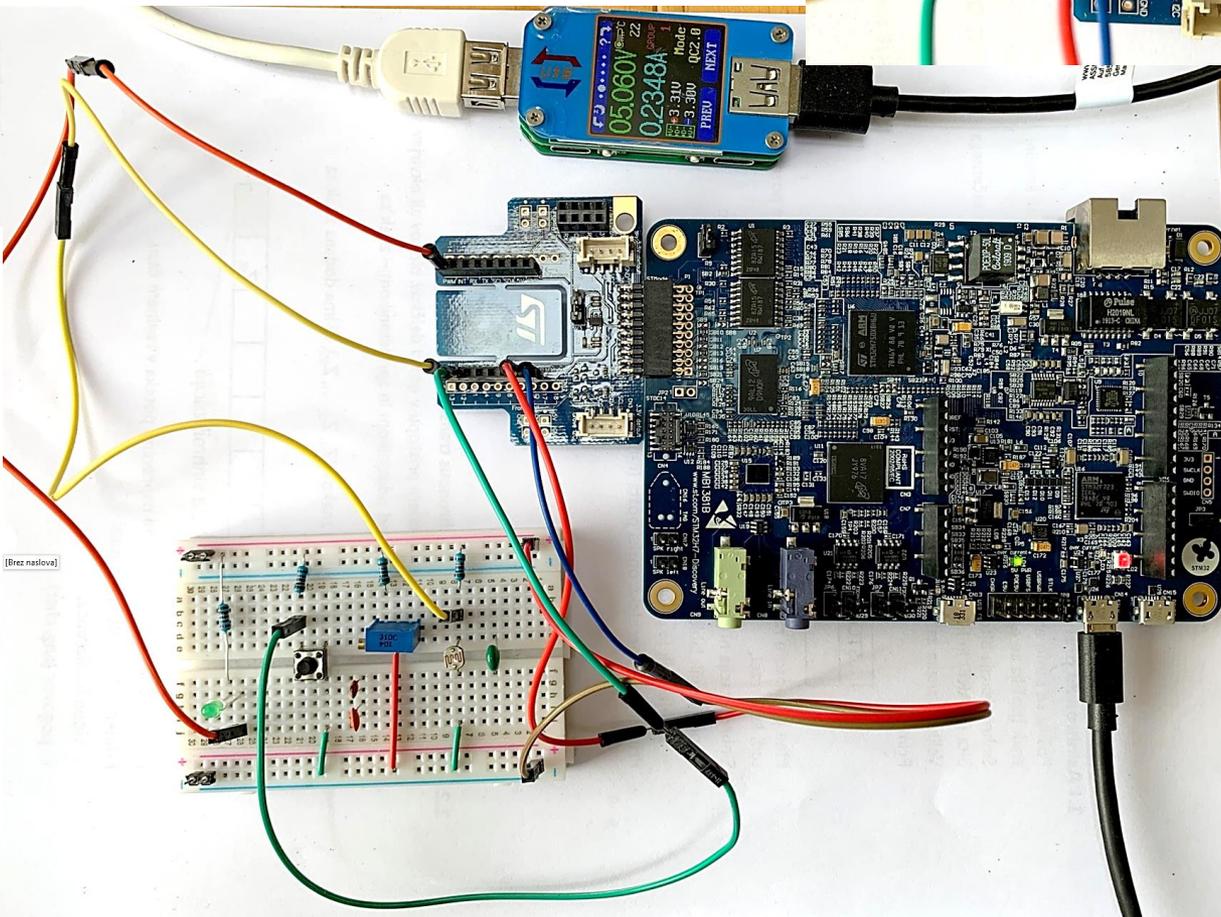
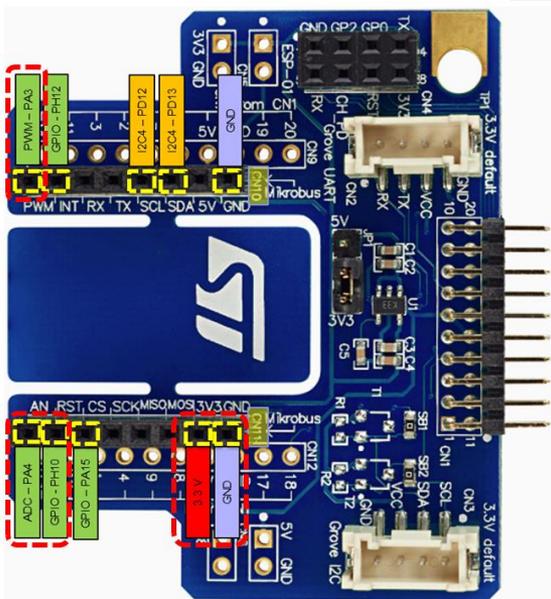


# STM32H7

Priključitev na STM32 : 1x analogni, 1x digitalni vhod, 1x digitalni izhod

Testno vezje (primer) - STM32H7 :

| GPIO     | Vrsta            | Povezava       |
|----------|------------------|----------------|
| PC13     | User tipka       | Modra tipka    |
| PA4      | Analogni vhod    | Rumena žička   |
| PH10     | Dig. Vhod        | Zelena žička   |
| PA3      | Dig. Izhod - LED | Oranžna žička  |
| PJ2,PI13 | Dig. Izhodi      | vgr. LED diode |



### Konfiguracija 2: (PB5 DIG\_OUT, PB4 DIG\_INP, PA1 ADC1\_IN1)

The screenshot shows the 'Pinout & Configuration' window for an STM32H7. The 'ADC1 Mode and Configuration' section is active, showing the configuration for pin PA4 (ADC1\_INP18). The 'Mode' section shows IN18 set to 'IN18 Single-ended'. The 'Configuration' section shows 'Reset Configuration' and various settings like 'NVIC Settings', 'DMA Settings', 'GPIO Settings', 'Parameter Settings', and 'User Constants' are all checked. A table at the bottom lists the pin configurations:

| Pin Name | Signal on Pin       | Pin Cont... | GPIO ou... | GPIO n... |
|----------|---------------------|-------------|------------|-----------|
| PA1_C    | ADC1_INP1;ADC2_INP1 | n/a         | n/a        | Analog    |
| PA4      | ADC1_INP18          | n/a         | n/a        | Analog    |

PA4

- Reset\_State
- ADC1\_INP18
- ADC2\_INP18
- DAC1\_OUT1
- DCMI\_HSYNC
- I2S1\_WS
- I2S3\_WS
- LTDC\_VSYNC
- SPI1\_NSS
- SPI3\_NSS
- SPI6\_NSS
- TIM5\_ETR
- USART2\_CK
- USB\_OTG\_HS\_SOF
- GPIO\_Input
- GPIO\_Output
- GPIO\_Analog
- EVENTOUT
- GPIO\_EXTI4

PA3

- Reset\_State
- ADC1\_INP15
- ADC2\_INP15
- ETH\_COL
- LPTIM5\_OUT
- LTDC\_B2
- LTDC\_B5
- TIM15\_CH2
- TIM2\_CH4
- TIM5\_CH4
- USART2\_RX
- USB\_OTG\_HS\_ULPI\_D0
- GPIO\_Input
- GPIO\_Output
- GPIO\_Analog
- EVENTOUT
- GPIO\_EXTI3

PH10

- Reset\_State
- DCMI\_D1
- FMC\_D18
- I2C4\_SMBA
- LTDC\_R4
- TIM5\_CH1
- GPIO\_Input
- GPIO\_Output
- GPIO\_Analog
- EVENTOUT
- GPIO\_EXTI10

Testno vezje (primer) - STM32H7 :

| GPIO     | Vrsta            | Povezava       |
|----------|------------------|----------------|
| PC13     | User tipka       | Modra tipka    |
| PA4      | Analogni vhod    | Rumena žička   |
| PH10     | Dig. Vhod        | Zelena žička   |
| PA3      | Dig. Izhod - LED | Oranžna žička  |
| PJ2,Pi13 | Dig. Izhodi      | vgr. LED diode |

## VIN projekt - VP 5 STM32-CubeIDE projekt, breadboard vezave

Program : za branje tipal in pošiljanje po USB Virtual COM Port

```

/* Infinite loop */
/* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
while (1)
{
  HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOI, GPIO_PIN_13);

  HAL_ADC_Start(&hadc1);
  HAL_ADC_PollForConversion(&hadc1, HAL_MAX_DELAY);
  AnalogValue = HAL_ADC_GetValue(&hadc1); // Read ADC value on analog input

  KeyState = HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(GPIOH, GPIO_PIN_10); // Read state of PH10
  HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOA, GPIO_PIN_3, KeyState); // Write to PA3 accordingly

  snprintf(SendBuffer, BUFSIZE, "Hello World [%d]: Key:%d | ADC:%d\n\r", Counter++, KeyState, AnalogValue);
  HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart3, SendBuffer, strlen(SendBuffer), 100);

  HAL_Delay(1000);
/* USER CODE END WHILE */

/* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */

}
/* USER CODE END 3 */

```

```

/* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
#define BUFSIZE 256
char SendBuffer[BUFSIZE];
int Counter;
int KeyState=0;
int AnalogValue;

/* USER CODE END PV */

```

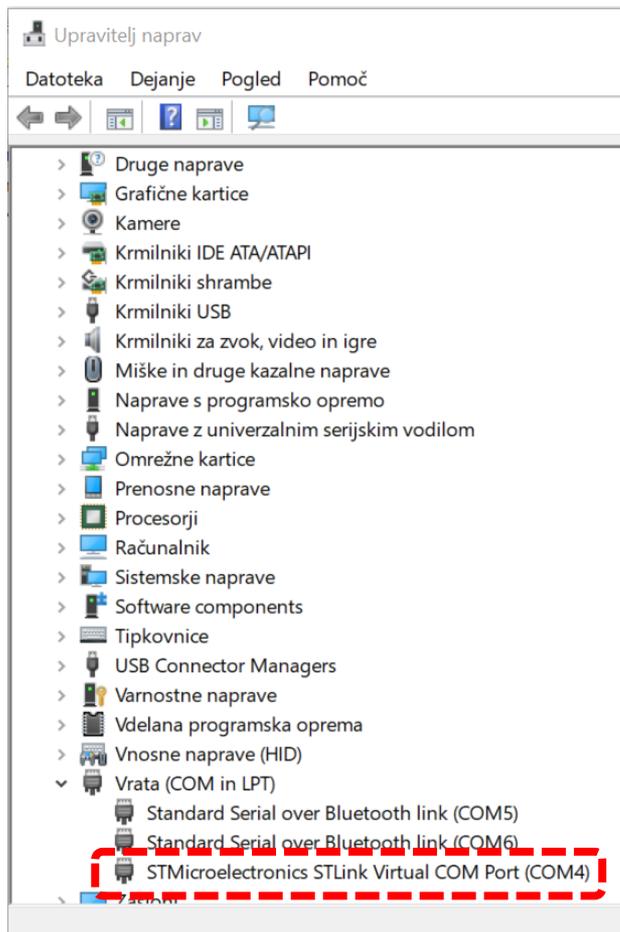
Testno vezje (primer) - STM32H7 :

| GPIO      | Vrsta            | Povezava       |
|-----------|------------------|----------------|
| PC13      | User tipka       | Modra tipka    |
| PA4       | Analogni vhod    | Rumena žička   |
| PH10      | Dig. Vhod        | Zelena žička   |
| PA3       | Dig. Izhod - LED | Oranžna žička  |
| PJ2, Pi13 | Dig. Izhodi      | vgr. LED diode |

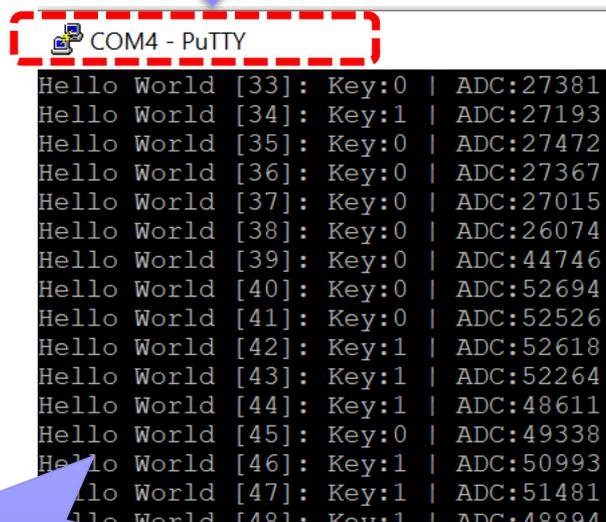
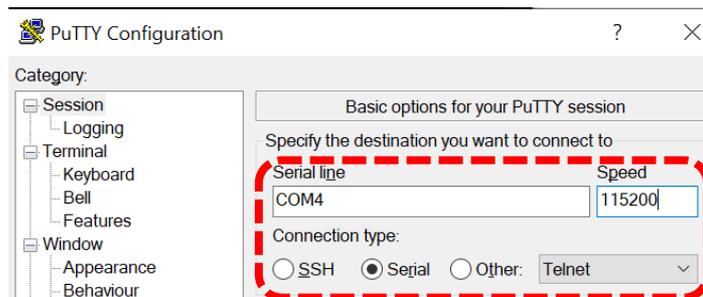
[https://github.com/LAPSyLAB/STM32H7\\_Discovery\\_VIN\\_Projects/tree/main/STM32H750B-DK\\_Breadboard\\_VIN](https://github.com/LAPSyLAB/STM32H7_Discovery_VIN_Projects/tree/main/STM32H750B-DK_Breadboard_VIN)

## Osnovni projekt CubeIDE – USB Virtual COM Port (USART3 na STM strani)

Program : sprejem na PC strani (povezava že vzpostavljena z Micro-USB kablom)



<https://the.earth.li/~sgtatham/putty/latest/w64/putty.exe>



Test serial  
comm.

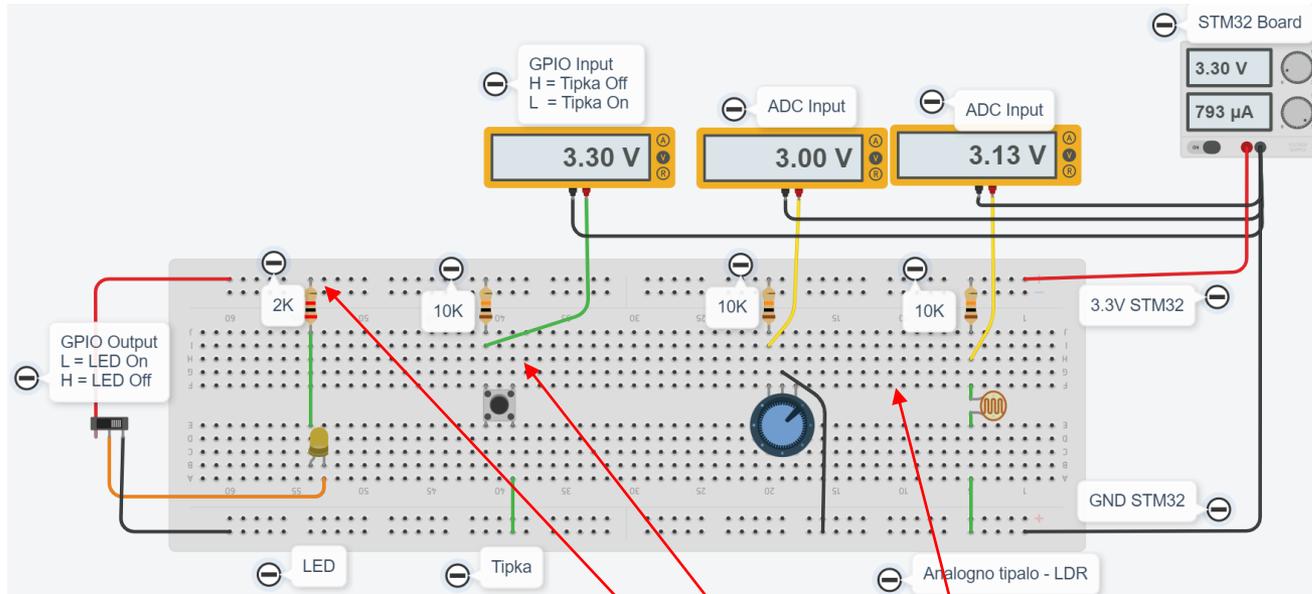
# VIN projekt - VP5: STM32-CubeIDE projekt, breadboard vezave

- Osvežitev: STM32 sistema
  - STM32H7
  - STM32F4
- Priprava na povezovanje

- STM32 CubeIDE + Breadboard
  - LED, tipka, potenciometer, uporovna tipala
    - STM32H7
    - STM32F4

- DN2-VP3: Breadboard + STM32

## Izhodišče : VIN LAB Breadboard STM32F4 IO Demo



Priključitev na STM32 : 1x analogni, 1x digitalni vhod, 1x digitalni izhod, 4x vgrajene LED diode

Testno vezje (primer) :

| GPIO      | Vrsta            | Povezava       |
|-----------|------------------|----------------|
| PA0       | User tipka       |                |
| PA1       | Analogni vhod    | Rumena žička   |
| PB4       | Dig. Vhod        | Zelena žička   |
| PB5       | Dig. Izhod - LED | Oranžna žička  |
| PD12-PD15 | Dig. Izhodi      | vgr. LED diode |

## Breadboard vezava – STM32F4

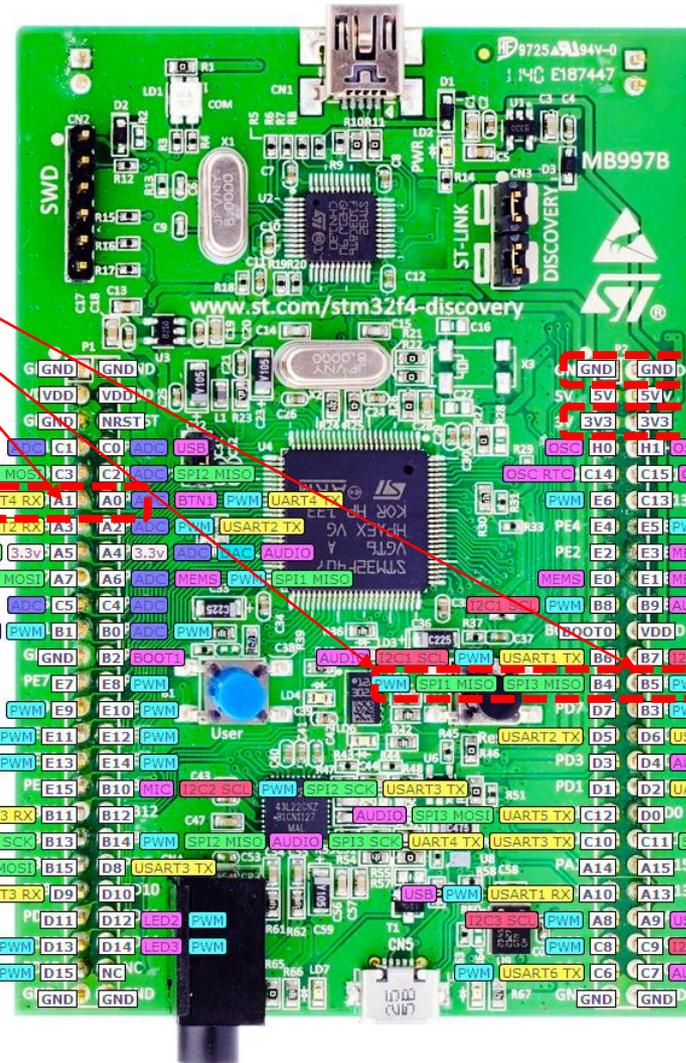
Priključitev na STM32 : 1x analogni, 1x digitalni vhod, 1x digitalni izhod, 4x vgrajene LED diode

Testno vezje (primer) :

| GPIO      | Vrsta            | Povezava       |
|-----------|------------------|----------------|
| PA0       | User tipka       |                |
| PA1       | Analogni vhod    | Rumena žička   |
| PB4       | Dig. Vhod        | Zelena žička   |
| PB5       | Dig. Izhod - LED | Oranžna žička  |
| PD12-PD15 | Dig. Izhodi      | vgr. LED diode |

**P1**

|    |    |
|----|----|
| 1  | 2  |
| 3  | 4  |
| 5  | 6  |
| 7  | 8  |
| 9  | 10 |
| 11 | 12 |
| 13 | 14 |
| 15 | 16 |
| 17 | 18 |
| 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 |
| 23 | 24 |
| 25 | 26 |
| 27 | 28 |
| 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 |
| 33 | 34 |
| 35 | 36 |
| 37 | 38 |
| 39 | 40 |
| 41 | 42 |
| 43 | 44 |
| 45 | 46 |
| 47 | 48 |
| 49 | 50 |



**P2**

|    |    |
|----|----|
| 1  | 2  |
| 3  | 4  |
| 5  | 6  |
| 7  | 8  |
| 9  | 10 |
| 11 | 12 |
| 13 | 14 |
| 15 | 16 |
| 17 | 18 |
| 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 |
| 23 | 24 |
| 25 | 26 |
| 27 | 28 |
| 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 |
| 33 | 34 |
| 35 | 36 |
| 37 | 38 |
| 39 | 40 |
| 41 | 42 |
| 43 | 44 |
| 45 | 46 |
| 47 | 48 |
| 49 | 50 |

## Breadboard vezava – STM32F4

Priključitev na STM32 : 1x analogni, 1x digitalni vhod, 1x digitalni izhod, 4x vgrajene LED diode

Testno vezje (primer) :

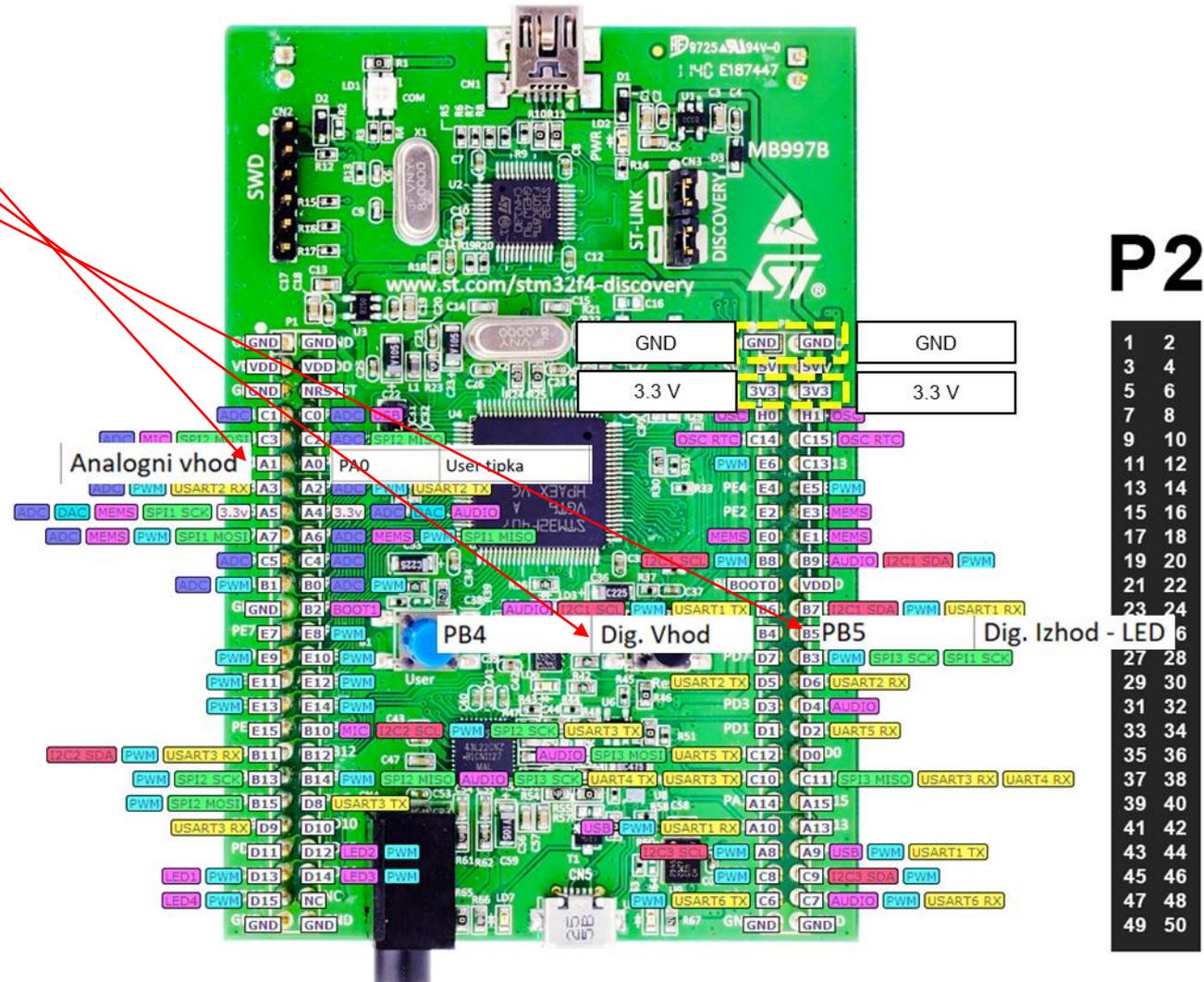
| GPIO      | Vrsta            | Povezava       |
|-----------|------------------|----------------|
| PA0       | User tipka       |                |
| PA1       | Analogni vhod    | Rumena žička   |
| PB4       | Dig. Vhod        | Zelena žička   |
| PB5       | Dig. Izhod - LED | Oranžna žička  |
| PD12-PD15 | Dig. Izhodi      | vgr. LED diode |

**P1**

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 1 | 2  |
| 3 | 4  |
| 5 | 6  |
| 7 | 8  |
| 9 | 10 |

PA1

|    |    |
|----|----|
| 13 | 14 |
| 15 | 16 |
| 17 | 18 |
| 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 |
| 23 | 24 |
| 25 | 26 |
| 27 | 28 |
| 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 |
| 33 | 34 |
| 35 | 36 |
| 37 | 38 |
| 39 | 40 |
| 41 | 42 |
| 43 | 44 |
| 45 | 46 |
| 47 | 48 |
| 49 | 50 |



**P2**

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 1 | 2  |
| 3 | 4  |
| 5 | 6  |
| 7 | 8  |
| 9 | 10 |

|    |    |
|----|----|
| 11 | 12 |
| 13 | 14 |
| 15 | 16 |
| 17 | 18 |
| 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 |
| 23 | 24 |

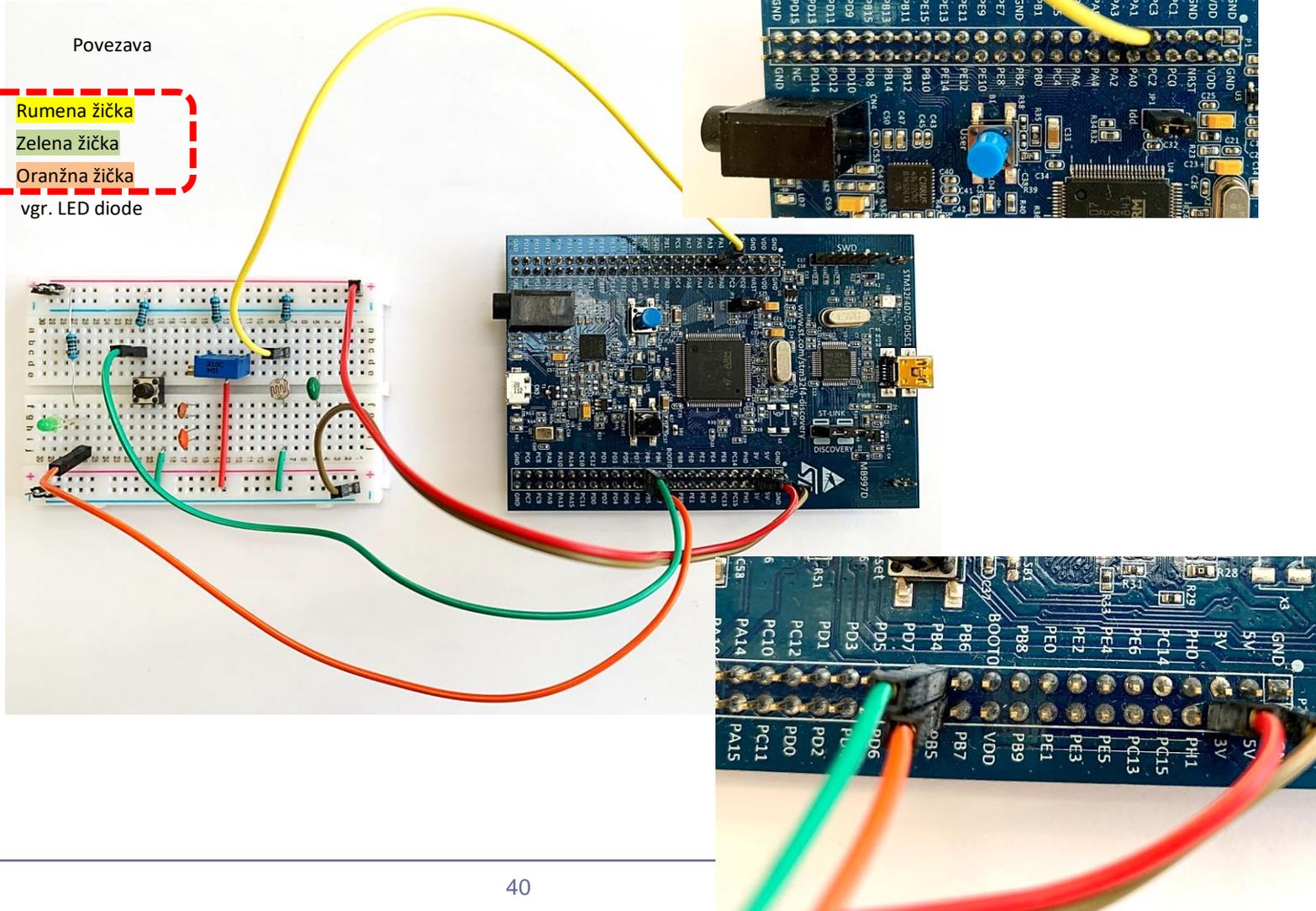
|    |    |
|----|----|
| 27 | 28 |
| 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 |
| 33 | 34 |
| 35 | 36 |
| 37 | 38 |
| 39 | 40 |
| 41 | 42 |
| 43 | 44 |
| 45 | 46 |
| 47 | 48 |
| 49 | 50 |

## Breadboard vezava – STM32F4

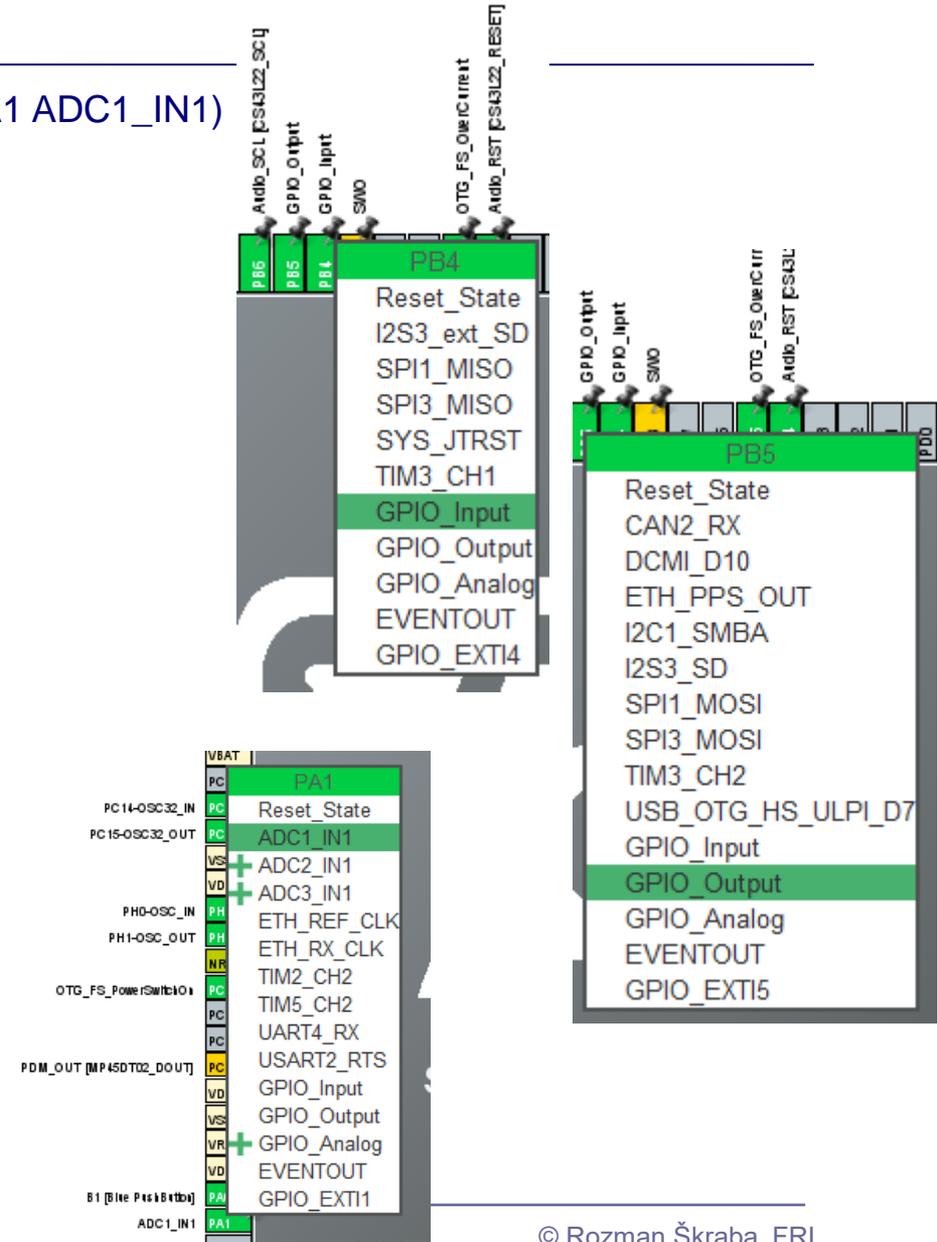
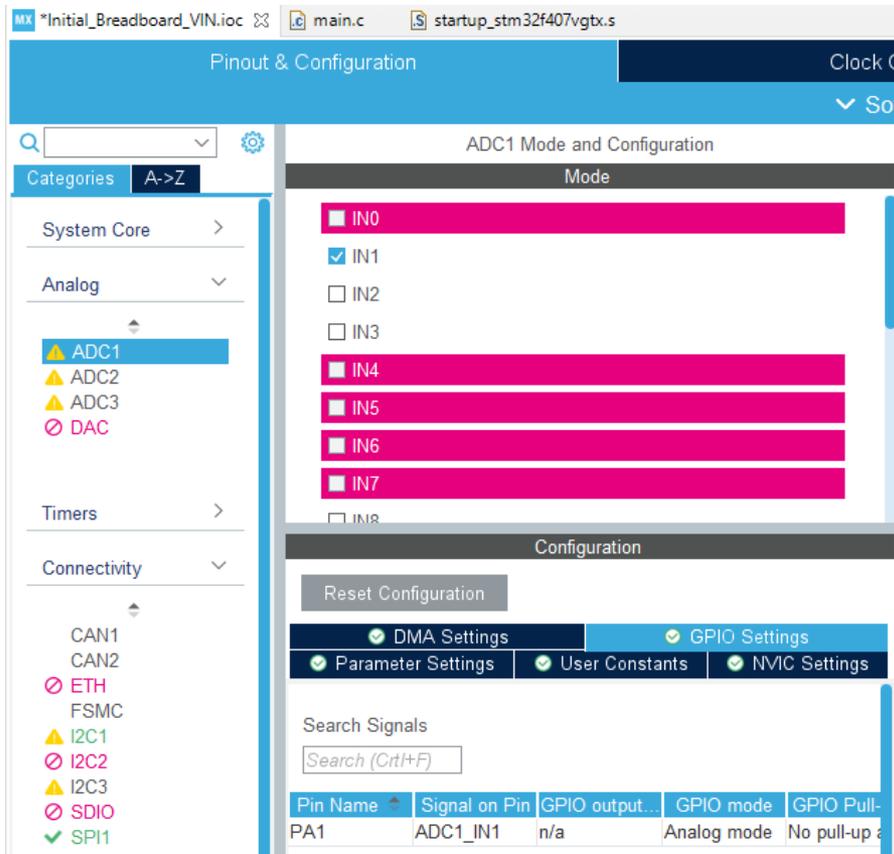
Priključitev na STM32 : 1x analogni, 1x digitalni vhod, 1x digitalni izhod, 4x vgrajene LED diode

Testno vezje (primer) :

| GPIO      | Vrsta            | Povezava       |
|-----------|------------------|----------------|
| PA0       | User tipka       |                |
| PA1       | Analogni vhod    | Rumena žička   |
| PB4       | Dig. Vhod        | Zelena žička   |
| PB5       | Dig. Izhod - LED | Oranžna žička  |
| PD12-PD15 | Dig. Izhodi      | vgr. LED diode |



Konfiguracija 2: (PB5 DIG\_OUT, PB4 DIG\_INP, PA1 ADC1\_IN1)



# VIN projekt - VP 5 STM32-CubeIDE projekt, breadboard vezave

Spremembe v projektu :



STM32F4

### Pinout & Configuration

ADC1 Mode and Mode

A->Z

Categories

System... >

Analog

- ADC1
- ADC2
- ADC3
- DAC

|                                     |     |
|-------------------------------------|-----|
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | IN0 |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | IN1 |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | IN2 |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | IN3 |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | IN4 |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | IN5 |
| <input type="checkbox"/>            | IN6 |



The screenshot shows the STM32CubeIDE Pinout view for an STM32F407VGTx LQFP100. The central component is the STM32F407VGTx LQFP100. The PA1 pin is highlighted in green and labeled with 'Reset\_State' and 'ADC1\_IN1'. A red dashed box highlights this pin and its configuration. A red arrow points from the 'ADC1\_IN1' configuration in the left sidebar to the PA1 pin. Another red dashed box highlights the PA1 pin in the top right corner of the pinout view, with a red arrow pointing from the 'Reset\_State' label in the left sidebar to it. The top right corner also shows a list of pins with 'Reset\_State' and 'GPIO\_Input' highlighted in green.

## VIN projekt - VP 5 STM32-CubeIDE projekt, breadboard vezave

Program : za branje tipal in pošiljanje po USB Virtual COM Port

```
/* Infinite loop */
/* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
while (1)
{
    HAL_ADC_Start(&hadc1);
    HAL_ADC_PollForConversion(&hadc1, HAL_MAX_DELAY);
    AnalogValue = HAL_ADC_GetValue(&hadc1);

    HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOD, GPIO_PIN_12); // On-board LED

    HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOB, GPIO_PIN_5); //External LED on PB5
    KeyState = HAL_GPIO_ReadPin(GPIOB, GPIO_PIN_4); //External Key on PB4

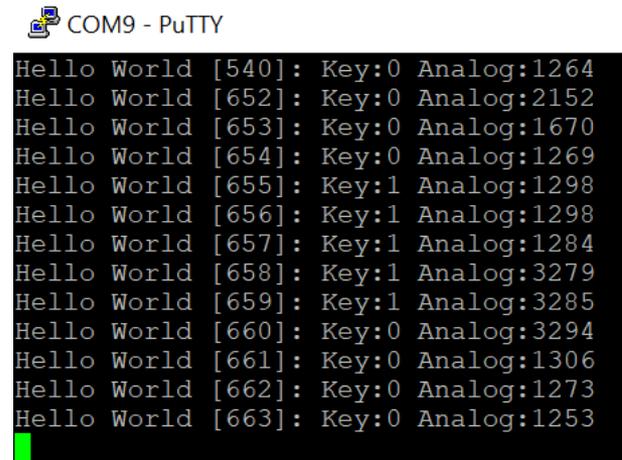
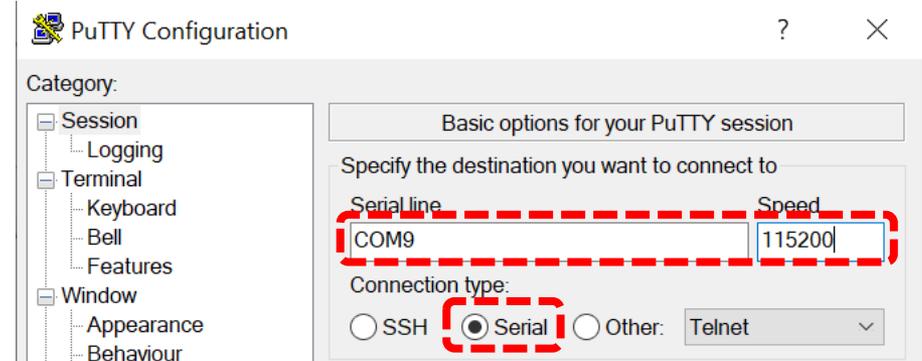
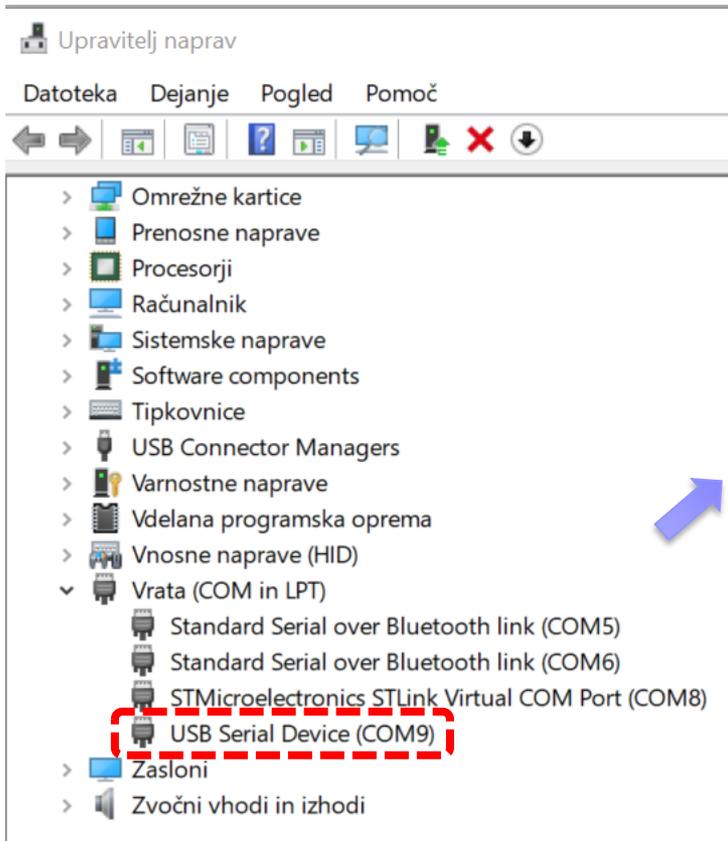
    snprintf (SendBuffer,BUFSIZE,"Hello [%d]: Key:%d Analog:%d\r\n",Counter++, 1-KeyState, AnalogValue);
    CDC_Transmit_FS(SendBuffer,strlen(SendBuffer));

    /* USER CODE END WHILE */

    /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
        HAL_Delay(1000);
    /* USER CODE END 3 */
}
```

## Osnovni projekt CubeIDE – USB Virtual COM Port

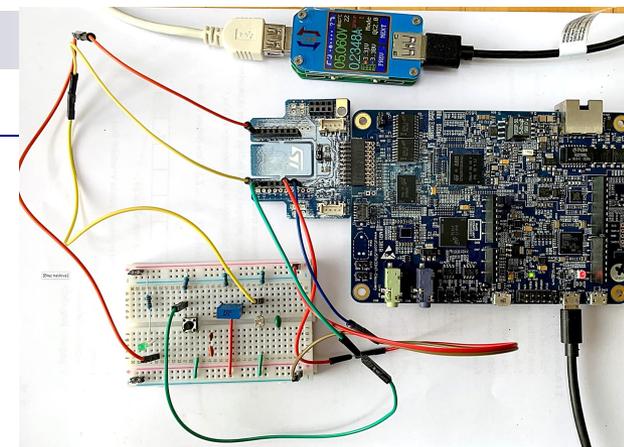
Program : sprejem na PC strani (povezava z dodatnim Micro-USB kablom)



# VIN projekt - VP5: STM32-CubeIDE projekt, breadboard vezave

- Osvežitev: STM32 sistema
  - STM32H7
  - STM32F4
- Priprava na povezovanje
- STM32 CubeIDE + Breadboard
  - LED, tipka, potenciometer, uporovna tipala
    - STM32H7
    - STM32F4

- DN2-VP3: Breadboard + STM32



# TinkerCad – DN2-VP3:

- Spada v sklop poročila z LAB vaj
- Naredite sebi zanimivo rešitev z ustrežno kodo
- Objavite v OneNote delovnem zvezku
- **\_Prostor za sodelovanje, razdelek DN2-VP3 Breadboard**

